The Daily Sentinel.

VOL. IV. RALEIGH, N. C., MONDAY, FEBRUARY 15, 1869. NO. 157.

The Daily Sentinel.

JOSIAH TURNER, Jr., EDITOR.

DR. MUDD.

HIS PARDON AND HIS "CRIME."

[From the Cincinnati Enquirer 6th.]

The President has pardoned Dr. Mudd. He is now at the Dry Tortugas. The charge against him was being an accomplice in the death of President Lincoln.—He was never tried by anything but a Military Commission. Such commissions have been decided by the Supreme Court of the United States to be entirely illegal. He had, therefore, a perfect right to demand his release. Before the Military Commission, the only evidence against him was that he had set the leg of Booth, as a surgeon, after the latter had committed the murder of President Lincoln. What does that amount to? As a physician and surgeon it was his bounden duty, under a law of the practice, which no physician and surgeon disregards, to minister to all those who physically desired his assistance, without regard to their moral or mental imperfections.

As a physician, if he had not set Booth's leg, he would have been justly liable to all the penalties of the profession. No doctor, whatever might have been his political sentiments, would have done otherwise.

Yet, for this act of humanity, in accordance with his profession, he was sentenced to the Dry Tortugas for life. While there the yellow fever broke out among the officers and soldiers of that garrison, with fearful mortality. Dr. Mudd was called upon, and rendered good service to the Government and the cause of humanity. Even if he had been guilty of that of which he was accused, and had been tried by a competent tribunal, he would have been entitled to the favorable consideration of the pardoning power, and it is a matter of great satisfaction to all lovers of justice and opposers of such illegal and despotic tribunals that convicted him, that it has at length been exercised in his behalf. Had he been tried by a jury of his own countrymen, he would undoubtedly have been honorably acquitted, for there was not a moisty of evidence tending to show that he had any knowledge of the assassination plot, or any connection with it further than, as before intimated, having humanely alleviated, in his capacity as a physician and surgeon, the sufferings of the man who committed the deed. He was merely the innocent victim of unfortunate circumstances, which was not only proven on his trial, but was also believed throughout the whole country, notwithstanding the efforts of his prosecutors—who manufactured evidence with the facility of a Fouche, and who, in their insatiate thirst for revenge, would have done credit to a Robespierre—to create in the minds of the people an indelible impression that he was guilty. It was, therefore, the imperative duty of the Government to pardon him or overrule the decision under which he was convicted, and we are glad, that under the circumstances, it has performed the highest obligation, with its views of relative justice to be settled in the future.

A REAL SENSATION—ATTEMPT TO SHOOT PRESIDENT JOHNSON.

Last evening the whole corps of reporters and correspondents were filled with excitement by a rumor that an attempt had been made to murder President Johnson.—The facts, as we learn them from the police officers, are, simply, that about nine o'clock last night a woman attempted to force her way past the usher in charge of the door, into the President's office. Upon questioning her it was evident she was insane. She refused to give her name, and answered the interrogatories as to her business by saying: "I am the arm of Him who sent me; war is this day declared, and I have been delegated by God Almighty to kill the President of the United States."—Upon searching her a double barrelled pistol was found concealed under her shawl. She was taken in charge by Officer Shelton, detailed for duty at the Executive Mansion, and conveyed to the Central Guard-house, where a preliminary examination was had by Justice Clark. From papers in her possession it was concluded that her name is Annie O'Neill, living at the corner of Twenty fourth and L streets, and she was committed by Justice Clark for further examination. The pistol found in her possession was ascertained not to be loaded. Subsequently she was visited at the station house by her father and sister, from whom it was learned that she was formerly employed in the Treasury Department, and with her earnings had purchased the property where they reside. Yesterday it appears she was notified that her title to the property was imperfect, being only a "tax title," and this information produced insanity; the result of which was her visit to the Executive Mansion. There will be a further examination of the case this morning.—*National Intelligencer.*

HEROIC CONDUCT OF A CHARLESTOWN LADY.

One night last week, in Charlestown, Mrs. George Martin awoke and saw two negro burglars in the Chamber. One remained while the other went in an adjoining room. The one who remained had a large butcher's knife, which he held over the slumbering Mrs. Martin. When the burglar left the bed he placed the knife in his teeth and walked about the room, searching the drawers, from which he took thirty-five dollars in greenbacks and five dollars in gold. After awhile he again approached the bedside and elevated the huge knife. Mrs. Martin jumped up and seized an artillery sword near the bed, and while the burglar's arm was extended over her sleeping husband, struck the burglar a terrible blow, which caused the knife to fall from his grasp. While he stooped to pick up the knife, she gave him a cut on the head, and as his face swung back she gave him still another blow on the forehead. The burglar rushed at the heroic woman and succeeded in giving her a severe kick in the side, breaking two of her ribs, which caused her to faint and fall. This woke Mr. Martin, who leaped out of bed, only in time to see the scoundrels jump out of the window.

THE TENURE-OF-OFFICE ACT.—A dispatch to the New York *Times*, speaking of the repeal of the above act, says:

There is a disposition in the Senate, and it has unquestionably increased within the past three weeks, to wait until Gen. Grant is officially heard from, especially in the selection of a Cabinet. Senators have said, within the past week, that as Gen. Grant seems disposed to rely wholly on his own judgment and knowledge of the qualifications and principles that should govern the selection of a Cabinet, it will be best to wait and see if events justify such a reliance before the Senate surrenders any of its power in the premises. These utterances, of course, are mainly the ebullition of feeling on the part of Senators, who are chagrined because they have not been consulted, but it accounts, in no small degree, for the apathy in the Senate on the subject of the tenure-of-office repeal. Should the Cabinet be satisfactory, and should General Grant say or intimate officially that in the reform of the civil service he must be something more than a prosecuting attorney against delinquent officers the repeal of the law will almost certainly follow.

WHOLESALE & RETAIL GROCERS.

SUPERIOR COTTON SEED!

IMPORTANT TO FARMERS!!

VICK COTTON SEED!

PEELER COTTON SEED!

MONTEREY COTTON SEED!

HAVING PERFECTED ARRANGEMENTS by which I can secure good seed from

THE FAR SOUTH,

I invite the attention of Farmers to specimen Seed at my Store.

☞ Orders solicited at once.

DOUGLAS BELL,
Fayetteville Street,
Feb 9-tf Raleigh, N. C.

IRISH POTATOES.

50 bbls. Jackson White Potatoes.
10 " Early Goodrich "
10 " " Dykeman "
10 " White Mercer "
10 " Peach Blow "
For sale by
Jan. 29-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

FRESH MOUNTAIN BUTTER,
Just received by
Jan. 29-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

PURE CIDER VINEGAR,
At
Jan. 13-tf DOUGLAS BELL'S.

FRESH ORANGES, LEMONS and APPLES,
To-day received by
DOUGLAS BELL.

PRIME FACTORY CHEESE.

25 Prime Cheese, for sale at lowest market price by
DOUGLAS BELL.

WOODEN WARE.

Brooms, Buckets, Covered Pails, Tubs, Kegs, Horse Buckets, for sale by
Raleigh, Jan. 7-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

SUGAR! SUGAR! SUGAR!

Or shed, Powdered, Extra C, Porto Rico, and Common Brown Sugars, for sale by
UPCHURCH & DODD.

BUTTER! BUTTER!

A lot of firkin Butter, for sale cheap by
UPCHURCH & DODD.

CANDY! CANDY!

Another lot of newly-made Candy, in 25 lb. boxes, at
UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

RAISINS! RAISINS!

Another supply of new Layer Raisins, at
UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

BACON AND LARD.

A new supply of new Bacon and Family Lard, at
UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

COTTON YARNS AND SHEETINGS.

Another supply of Holt's Sons Yarns and Sheetings, at
UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

SHOES! SHOES! SHOES!

Another supply of Shoes, N. C. manufacture,
UPCHURCH & DODD.

SNUFF! SNUFF! SNUFF!

DIP, DIP, DIP.

FRESH SNUFF, FRESH SNUFF.

EGERTON'S SCOTCH SNUFF, the only Snuff that will sell in this Market. It has been used in this State for more than twenty-five years, and will be used for the next twenty-five years to come.
For sale Wholesale and Retail by
Jan. 28-tf UPCHURCH & DODD.

FOR SALE.

A first rate PORTABLE STEAM SAW MILL and ENGINE, of 15 horse power, all iron, on wheels, tires 6 inches wide.
The carriage can be moved by two good horses.
W. H. JONES & CO.
Jan. 9-tf Auction and Com. Merch'ts.

FOR SALE.

Five crates of cheap Crockery. Samples now on exhibition at our store.
W. H. JONES & CO.,
Feb. 9-tf Auction and Com. Merchants.

Notice.

THE LARGE NUMBER of orders we are receiving for SHELL LIME has caused unavoidable delay in filling many orders during the last two weeks. But with increased facilities, we will, after this week, be able to SHIP WITHOUT DELAY, ORDERS FOR ANY QUANTITY. Price $7.50 per ton of 2,000 lbs.
Cash orders solicited.
J. B. HUNTER & CO.,
Feb. 2-3d4t1w Gen. Com. Merchants, Portsmouth, Va

ANOTHER CONSIGNMENT OF MISH, Catawba, Scuppernong and Clinton Grape Vines.
Feb. 9-tf W. H. JONES & CO

PIANO FORTES TUNED AND REPAIRED. Leave orders at J. H. Ewens' Bookstore.
Feb. 6-tf

LIFE INSURANCE.

THE KNICKERBOCKER

MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,

OF NEW YORK.

Southern Branch, SAVANNAH, Ga.

A. WILBUN, *Manager.*
R. D. ARNOLD, *Consulting Physician.*

THE ONLY BRANCH OFFICE OF LIFE INSURANCE IN THIS SECTION WHERE POLICIES ARE ISSUED AND LOSSES PAID.

ASSETS NEARLY

$5,000,000.

ANNUAL INCOME NEARLY

$3,000,000.

Annual Dividends nearly 50 per cent.

$73,500 LOSSES PAID BY THE SOUTHERN BRANCH IN TWO YEARS.

THE KNICKERBOCKER IS AN OLD, RELIABLE Company, and offers as great inducements to insurers as any solvent Company can. Issues Policies on every desirable plan. Loans one-third of Premium to Policy-Holder.

All Policies non-forfeitable, as the insured can at any time, on demand, get its surrender value.

NO RESTRICTIONS ON RESIDENCE OR TRAVEL.

NO EXTRA CHARGE for OFFICERS of the ARMY or NAVY. Officers of first-class Steam or Sail Vessels, or Railroad Conductors, &c.

The "KNICKERBOCKER" is ONE of the TWO Northern Companies whose Policies in the South were kept intact during the entire Rebellion, whose Dividends were accredited to Policy Holders as though Premiums were paid.

And is THE Company that paid all losses after the war, that occurred during the war, thus proving its integrity, the honorable method of conducting its business, and its indisputable solvency.

The KNICKERBOCKER still pays all losses, never disputes a just claim, and is as liberal and SAFE as any Company in America.

W. S. BELDEN,
General Agent for N. C.,
Raleigh.

GEO. H. SNOW, Agent, Raleigh.
Jan. 21-3m

Importance of Life Insurance.

Read another forcible illustration of how the CONNECTICUT MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY pays its losses:—

"Received, at Raleigh, N. C., Jan 29th, 1869 of S. D. Wait, General Agent of the Conn Mutual Life Ins Co., two thousand five hundred and forty five dollars, in full payment of Policy No. 24,031, and dividend on the life of my late husband, ——, and I hereby surrender all my right, title and interest in the same to said Company.
(Signed) ——— ———, of Newbern, N. C."

We refrain from publishing the names of the parties, because we do not think it advisable to publish one's private business, but will state, although the party had not been insured quite five months, yet received a 50 per cent. dividend or $45 on the premium paid. The dividends of this Company have been larger than those of any other, averaging over 50 per cent. annually, from the beginning and the present dividend (Feb 1st, 1869,) exceeds the average. On this fourth annual dividend the Directors have, besides declaring a 45 per cent. dividend upon the premium paid, declared a per centage dividend on the surplus reserve arising from interest which increases the policy holder's dividend annually, and on some policies pays over 70 per cent. this year. They have also adopted a *reduced all-cash premium table* with immediate annual dividends.

This company is purely mutual; there are no Stockholders to absorb its earnings. It offers abundant security in a large accumulated fund of over TWENTY-THREE MILLIONS DOLLARS, derived alone from its business, and has $134 assets, securely invested for every $100 of its liabilities.—Its plans of insurance comprise all the desirable forms of insurance.
S. D. WAIT,
Feb 3 tf Gen. Agent, Raleigh, N. C.

MISCELLANEOUS.

THE

NORTH CAROLINA LAND COMPANY.

ESTABLISHED FOR THE

TRANSPORTATION AND LOCATION OF

Northern and European Settlers,

THE SELLING AND LEASING OF

REAL ESTATE,

THE PURCHASE AND SALE OF

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS, MACHINERY, &C., ALSO, NEGOTIATE LOANS, ON MORTGAGE OR OTHER SECURITIES.

OFFICERS:

GEO. LITTLE, Pres't. R. W. BEST, Sec. & Treas.

AGENTS AND DIRECTORS AT RALEIGH:

Hon. R. W. Best, Col Geo Little,
Geo W Swepson, R. Kingsland.

AGENTS AND DIRECTORS IN NEW YORK AND BOSTON:

A. J. Bleecker, Son & Co.
Feb 2-d3w3m

BARGAINS! BARGAINS!

GOODS AT COST!

IN ORDER TO REDUCE MY STOCK, AND make a change in the business, I will sell AT COST for the next thirty days.
Feb. 8-1w L. E. HEARTT, Ag't.

The North Carolina Land Co.

HAVE for sale a fine 2 story frame House in the City of Raleigh, with 16 rooms, fire place in each.
Feb 8-tf

THE N. C. LAND COMPANY have applications for two or three Dwelling Houses in the City.
Feb 8-tf

FOR SALE.

Pure N. C. FRENCH BRANDY, made from the Scuppernong Wine, for medicinal purposes.
W. H. JONES & CO.,
Jan 13-tf Auc'rs & Com. Merchants.

LIFE INSURANCE.

ÆTNA

LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,

Hon. E. A. BULKELEY, President,
AUSTIN DUNHAM, Vice "
T. O. ENDERS, Secretary.
H. W. ST JOHN, Actuary.

SUMMARY OF BUSINESS FOR 1867

Total Assets, over	$10,000,000
Polices Insured in '67,	15,251
Am't insured, nearly	$45,000,000
Policies Average "	3,000
Receipts for 1867,	5,129,447
Surplus for Dividends,	2,000,000

Dividend Fifty per cent.

Receipts for Interest Nearly Paid Its Losses.

It has $130 Assets for every $100 Liabilities.

Its premium receipts at the present time are nearly HALF A MILLION DOLLARS per month and are rapidly increasing.

The growth of the Ætna has never been equaled by any other Company whatsoever, in Europe or America.

Particular attention is called to the fact that while its business is increasing unprecedentedly, its ratio of expenses is comparatively small.

ECONOMY of management, CARE in the selection of *risks*, *promptness* in the payment of death claims, and *security* in the investment of its immense Trust Funds, are rigidly adhered to, and have ever characterized this Company.

The ÆTNA issues all the favorite kinds of Policies at the most favorable rates.

The ÆTNA issued last year more Endowment Insurances than any other Company.

The ÆTNA'S ratio of expenses, or cost of new business is less than any other Company whatsoever, and less than *two-thirds* of the average.

The ÆTNA is as liberal in permits to travel, in all parts of the world, as a sound discretion will warrant, and is much more liberal than any other prominent Company.

ANNUAL INCOME over $6.000,000.

The only Company that has the Low Participating Non-forfeitable Term Insurance with privilege of renewal. Ex. of rate at age 30 $14 67, which is nearly 40 per cent. lower than any other leading Company. Also

Non-forfeiting cash rates with dividends on contribution plan and payable at the end of the first year.

Description of Policies.

First—Whole Life Policies,

Second—Endowment Policies, for terms of ten fifteen, twenty, twenty-five, thirty, and thirty-five years.

AGES.

Insurance will be granted at all ages from fifteen to sixty years.

PREMIUMS.

Premiums are payable annually during the continuance of the insurance, or annually during a period of five, ten, fifteen, or twenty years within the insurance term, or by single payment.

DIVIDENDS.

All Whole Life and Endowment Policies, issued at the rates published herewith, will participate in the surplus from the date of issue,

The dividends will be declared and paid annually upon the contribution plan, and may be applied as the assured shall elect, either to reduce future premiums, or to increase the Cash Value of the Policy.

If no election be made the dividends will be added to the Cash Values.

When, by adding the dividends to the Cash Value, the accumulations on any Policy shall have become sufficient to keep the same in force for its *full amount*, without further payments, the assured may, at his option, either continue payment of premiums—and enlarge thereby the annual additions to its Cash Value—or discontinue them; and in either case, when the accumulations shall have become equal to the sum insured, the annual dividends on the Policy will be declared as a per centage of said sum, and paid as cash, and upon surrender of said Policy the sum insured thereby will be paid in *full*, without regard to the time fixed therein for its payment.

The system of applying the dividends is pecuniary advantageous to the assured, securing, at an increased age, not only relief from further payment of premiums, but, at the same time, an annual income until death, unless he shall have previously received full payment of the Policy.

Dividends on paid-up Policies—that is, Policies which require no further payment of premium to continue them in force for the original amount of insurance—will be paid in cash upon demand.

NON-FORFEITURE RULES.

No whole Life or Endowment Policy, on which two or more annual cash premiums have been paid, shall be forfeited by failure to make further payment as stipulated therein, but will continue in force for the full amount which the Cash Value and dividends, then accumulated, will purchase, taken as a single net premium, upon the "Actuaries" rate of mortality and four per cent. interest; and the amount continued in force will generally exceed the aggregate of the payments actually made, extra charges excepted.

W. H. CROW,
General Agent
And Manager for Virginia, Southof the James, and the State of North Carolina.
Dec. 16-1f *Office, Raleigh, N. C.*

THE

MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE CO.,

OF NEW YORK.

ORGANIZED 1843.

CASH ACCUMULATIONS OVER $30,000,000, AND EXCLUSIVELY THE PROPERTY OF THE POLICY HOLDERS.

DIVIDENDS ANNUALLY IN CASH, WHICH CAN BE USED EITHER TO INCREASE THE AMOUNT OF POLICY OR TO DECREASE THE ANNUAL PREMIUMS.

Over $300,000 returned to Southern Policy Holders, after the War, as the Surrender Value of their Policies.

Policies issued on all approved plans, and particular attention called to the ENDOWMENT POLICIES of this Company, as a safe and profitable investment. For further particulars, apply to

O. P. BRESEE, GEN. AG'T.,
BALTIMORE, MD.
C. C. CROW, Agent, Raleigh, N. C.
JACOB PARKER, " Warrenton, "

☞ Other Agents of the Company will be announced in due time.
Feb. 10-3m

SOUTHERN LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY.

PURELY A SOUTHERN INSTITUTION.

PRINCIPAL OFFICES:

Atlanta, Georgia; Memphis, Tennessee; Louisville, Kentucky.

CAPITAL STOCK, $228,500.

Nett Assets of the Company, July 1st, 1868, $330,942.06.

Insures lives, and promptly adjusts and pays losses. Its principal business is with Southern States, and to them it appeals for patronage. It has ample means to fully protect Policy holders and pay all losses.

The "Southern" combines the advantage of both note and cash system, stock and mutual—such as choose to pay cash may do so and secure a non-forfeitable policy and all the advantages of a Cash Company. The privilege of a permanent loan for one-third is granted to all who desire it.

It makes investments at home in good and reliable securities, thereby tending to make money more plenty in our midst, and to aid in developing the resources of our section, and to stop the annual drain of over SIX Million dollars, which are being sent North for Life Insurance.

Its profits are equitably distributed among Policy holders and Stockholders.

In its organization are presented men of experience in Life Insurance and their aim will be to make the "Southern Life" the exponent of the business, enterprise and progress of the present day.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS, ATLANTA, GA.

JOHN B GORDON,	BEN H HILL,	A H COLQUITT,
A AUSTELL,	E W HOLLAND,	J H CALLAWAY,
B C YANCEY,	B J SMITH,	J M JOHNSON,
WADE HAMPTON,	J F ALEXANDER,	WM JOHNSTON,
F PRIENZI,	STEVENS THOMAS.	

OFFICERS.

JOHN B GORDON, President
BEN H HILL, A H COLQUITT, } Vice-Presidents.
A AUSTELL, E W HOLLAND, } Finance Committee.
W C MORRIS, Secretary.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS, MEMPHIS, TENN.

R C BRINKLEY, Pres Mem & L Rock R R.	T A NELSON, Cotton Factor, Memphis,	
SAM TATE, Pres Mem & Charleston R R.	HUGH TORRANCE, "	"
F M WHITE, Pres Miss & Tenn R R.	J WELLER, Contractor,	"
AMOS WOODRUFF, Pres Mem & Ohio R R.	J W MCCLOUD, Merchant,	"
F S DAVIS Pres 1st Nat Bank, Memphis,	CHAS KORTRIGHT,	"
C P NORRIS Cashier 1st "	C W FRAZER, Att'y at-Law	"
H A PARTEE, Memphis,	JNO B GORDON, Atlanta, Ga.	
C C SPENCER, Auct'r and Com'n Mercht, Louisville, Ky.		

OFFICERS.

AMOS WOODRUFF, President.
T A NELSON, F M White, } Vice Presidents.
BEN MAY, Secretary.
CHAS T PATTERSON, Assistant Secretary.

Active and efficient Agents are wanted to canvass *every County* in the State, to whom the usual commission will be given by the undersigned, who is *General Agent for North Carolina.*

W. A. CALDWELL, Greensboro',
General Agent for North Carolina.

Col. Nat. P. Rankin, Traveling Agent.
Nov. 18-3m*

THE

EQUITABLE

LIFE ASSURANCE SOCIETY,

OF

NEW YORK.

THE rapid advancement of "THE EQUITABLE," to the very front rank of American Life Insurance Companies, the unprecedented amount of its *new business* for the year ending September 30th, 1868, being over

FIFTY MILLIONS OF DOLLARS,

the large accumulation by it of EIGHT MILLIONS OF DOLLARS, together with an annual income of FIVE MILLIONS OF DOLLARS, afford the very best evidences of its *popularity, success* and reliability.

A brief comparison of the Society's business for the first nine years of its organization, will best illustrate its remarkable progress.

PROGRESS OF THE SOCIETY.

Years.	No. Policies Issued	Sum Assured	Income.	Assets.
1859				
1860	277	$ 1,178,000 00	$ 23,514 00	$ 120,772 00
1861	612	1,905,500 00	77,424 05	162,618 00
1862	678	1,818,750 00	107,647 00	210,636 00
1863	1,233	2,853,450 00	174,016 00	332,298 00
1863	1,621	4,201,900 00	306,471 00	544,714 00
1864	2,873	8,758,550 00	613,491 00	1,017,977 00
1865	3,445	13,748,650 00	971,605 75	1,580,523 95
1866	7,245	30,074,450 00	2,069,027 00	3,077,789 00
1867	10,465	43,730,920 00	3,347,023 74	5,125,423 15
*1868	*11,000	* 51,000,814 00	*5,100,000 00	*8,000,000 00

*Year ending September 30th, 1868.

STANDING OF THE EQUITABLE SINCE ITS ORGANIZATION.—In 1860, it was the ninth. In 1861, the eighth. In 1862 and 1863, the seventh In 1864 and '65, the sixth. In 1866, the fourth. In 1867, fiscal the 2nd.

DIVIDENDS PAID ANNUALLY IN CASH.

Agents wishing to represent the Society, or persons wishing information in regard to Life Assurance, will please address special Agents.

HUTCHISON, BURROUGHS & CO.,
General Agents,

W. H. FINCH, Special Agent for N. C.
T. C. HOOPER, J. R. B. HATHAWAY, J. B. MARTIN, } Traveling Agents. Charlotte, N. C.
Dec. 18-3m

RALEIGH

SASH, BLIND AND DOOR FACTORY.

All orders promptly attended to.
THOS. H. BRIGGS,
Dec 1. Proprietor.

The N. C. Land Company

HAVE orders for 50 or 100,000 acres of timbered Swamp Lands in the Eastern part of the State. Any person having such land to dispose of, on reasonable terms, will address
R. W. BEST,
Sec'y and Treas'r.
Feb. 6-tf Raleigh, N. C.

CARPET WARP! CARPET WARP!

Cotton Warp for Carpets, ALREADY DYED and READY FOR USE.
ROPE! ROPE!! ROPE!!!
WRAPPING TWINE,
CORDAGE, &c
Dec. 1 THOS. H. BRIGGS.

Notice.

APPLICATION will be made to the present Legislature for a Charter for a Railroad from Rocky Mount Depot, in Edgecombe Co., to the Clarksville Junction, in Warren County, with Banking privileges.
Jan18-4w

LIFE INSURANCE.

The Most Vigorous and the Most Liberal Insurance Company in the Country.

BROOKLYN LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,

141 Broadway, N. Y.

ASSETS OVER

$1,000,000!

CHRISTIAN W. BUCK.....President.
ABRAM D POLHEMUS.....Vice President.
WILLIAM H. COLE.....Secretary.
D. P. FACKLER.....Consulting Actuary.
DANIEL AYRES, M. D. LL.D.,.Med. Examiner.

POLICIES ISSUED AS GOOD AS UNITED STATES BONDS.

POLICIES VALUABLE IN LIFE AS AT DEATH!

The BROOKLYN LIFE is the only Company in the country which guarantees a definite surrender-value to every Policy on which two or more annual premiums have been paid; this amount, in dollars and cents, is endorsed on every Policy issued. Should any Policy-holder become unable to pay his premiums, he can thus know the cash worth of the Policy at any time after two annual premiums have been paid.

This certainly is the greatest inducement and most tangible advantage ever accorded to parties insuring their lives.

Among the advantages offered by the BROOKLYN, which thoroughly evince the determination of the officers to make it the MOST LIBERAL Life Insurance Company in the United States, are:

1st. TOTAL REMOVAL OF ALL RESTRICTIONS ON TRAVEL AND RESIDENCE. The Assured may travel or reside anywhere they choose, the world over, without extra premium or special permit.

2d. A Loan of one-third of the Premium to the Policy-Holder Annually.

3d. All Policies are non-forfeitable after two full annual premiums have been paid.

4th. Rates as low as are consistent with financial soundness, and less than those of almost all Companies which accommodate their assured with loans.

5th. Dividends annually (after second year) in cash. Dividends are divided on the CONTRIBUTION PLAN—the only equitable manner of dividing the earnings of a Life Insurance Company. The Contribution Plan was first conceived by Mr. D. P. Fackler, now Actuary of this Company and has been adopted by most of the best managed Life Companies in this country.

The BROOKLYN LIFE has paid and now pays to its Policy-holders LARGER DIVIDENDS than ever before paid by a Life Insurance Company!

6th. Promptitude in paying losses.

7th. No charge for policy or stamp.

The success which the "BROOKLYN" has achieved, fully exemplified in its rapid and healthful growth, is a convincing proof of the confidence reposed by the public in its soundness, integrity and liberality.

A. W. LAWRENCE, Raleigh.
GENERAL AGENT FOR NORTH CAROLINA.
Dec. 19-3m

PETERSBURG ADVERTISEMENTS.

TO THE WHOLESALE TRADE OF NORTH CAROLINA.

DAVIS, DRAKE & CO.,

DEALERS IN FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC

DRY GOODS,

CORNER OF SYCAMORE AND BANK STREETS,

PETERSBURG, Va.,

RESPECTFULLY CALL YOUR ATTENTION to their large and attractive stock of

FANCY AND STAPLE DRY GOODS

YANKEE NOTIONS,

CARPETS, RUGS, &c.

We shall, in a few days, be prepared to offer the largest stock of the above goods in the

STATE OF VIRGINIA,

All of which they guarantee to sell at

BALTIMORE PRICES.

Our Stock is kept constantly complete,—one of our partners remaining in New York during the entire business season, thereby taking every advantage of changes in the Market price of Goods.

We ask of the Merchants of the Old North State a comparison of our prices with those of Baltimore, and we feel confident they will find it to their interest to buy of us.

DAVIS, DRAKE & CO.,
JOBBERS OF DRY GOODS,
Corner Bank and Sycamore Sts.,
Dec 5-3m Petersburg, Va.

DAVIS, ROPER & CO.,

WHOLESALE

Grocers & Commission Merchants

No. 5 IRON FRONT,

Petersburg, Va.,

Keep constantly on hand a large stock of
BACON, LARD,
FLOUR, COFFEE, SUGARS,
SYRUPS, SALT, GUNNY
AND DUNDEE BAGGING,
BALE ROPE, TWINE,
CANDLES, SOAPS,
NAILS, TEAS,
ETC., ETC.

All of which they offer at the very lowest rates for cash, or Produce on hand.

They pay especial attention to the sale of COTTON, TOBACCO, WHEAT and Country Produce generally, and will make cash advances when in hand, or on Railroad bill of lading for same.
Oct. 2-3m

THE SENTINEL.

JOSIAH TURNER, Jr., EDITOR.

MONDAY, FEBRUARY 15, 1869.

IS HE IN THE RING?

Ambition and avarice are two great vices that lead to crime. Gov. Holden's ambition has been such as to make him the greatest political criminal of the age, a zealous preacher of secession, a signer of the ordinance of secession, pledging his life, fortune, and sacred honor, to make it good. He calls Lincoln a tyrant, knave and fool. He even asked in his paper "who would plot for his head?" Booth answered the question; pop! went the pistol, and off went his head. So much for Buckingham.

He called President Johnson "one of the most elegant devils out of hell," and then took office under him, and basely telegraphed to Washington urging his impeachment and removal. All this to gratify his blind ambition. Now, he is known to be avaricious. If he will go in the Ring he can make money. What is there to keep him out of the Ring? Conscience? Where was his conscience that it did not keep him out of his political crimes to gratify his fond ambition? Now, he has given his enemies good cause, by his acts, to suspect him of being in the Ring. First, he approved the sale of the Treasurer of N. C. Railroad bonds at 63; these bonds never sold before nor since at that price. He did not look to it, that the Treasurer paid the January interest when it was due. The Treasurer borrowed the money at 8 per cent. of the State National Bank to pay the October interest; he did not apply to that Bank to borrow the money to pay the January interest. It was not paid. State bonds went to 58 or 60. Then the Governor telegraphed that the interest would be paid, and bonds returned to 65.

The Governor approved of the Penitentiary fraud by which the State was swindled. He knew, convicts in a Penitentiary could not work 9,000 acres of poor barren land, twelve miles distant.

Take *this* and *that*, and these *three* acts together, and it is enough to raise suspicion. Take another fact: from his silence, we presume, he will favor the sale of the States' interest in the North Carolina Railroad. This is a Penitentiary job—it is to be sold for the interest of certain persons, and the benefit of the Raleigh and Gaston Road. In our opinion 500,000 dollars will be paid, if necessary, to pass the bill to sell that Road. Judge Alden informed a New York Banker, that he could buy a majority of the Legislature for his purposes. We think he over states the corruption that is known to exist among the hands. A resolution to sell the States' interest in the Wilmington Road and the Manchester Road, has already passed the House. The sale of the North Carolina Road will soon follow, and thus is the State to be plundered and robbed.

CONSTITUTION COBBLERS—NATIONAL SPENDTHRIFTS.

When the framers of the Federal Constitution finished their work, they sat down, and pronounced it good. They were men, who knew nothing but their country—their whole souls were absorbed in the one great principle of doing impartial justice to the States forming the Federal Union—and that instrument, for years, has been the pride of the nation, and held, by all the States, sacred. The fathers, who framed the Constitution, declined to know anything of that sectional prejudice which ever then existed, and now exists—they were unbiassed by party, and their prejudices were enlisted in behalf of the Union, and the perpetuation of the form and the spirit of a free and independent government—reserving to the States certain rights, which have been wrested from the South, and are now threatening the States North. The better days of the Republic have passed away—the Halls of the National Legislature are filled with political cobblers, whose business seems to be, to patch the Constitution, and conform it to the crude and ragged ideas of a profligate partizanship.—There seems to be a studied determination on the part of these knights of the awl and wooden peg, to break up the Union. Having succeeded, as they think, in fastening upon the South, odious and offensive State Constitutions, their attention is now being turned to their own localities; but, their success in that direction, is more than doubtful, and the opposition already being manifested by the populace, foreshadows a formidable barier, which may possibly be construed, or will ripen, into a second rebellion. Oppressed and trampled down, the Southern people, forgetting the clash of arms, would warn their brethren of the North, to watch with a jealous eye, this tampering, by the Constitution cobblers in Congress, with the rights of their States.—We would caution the masses, to stand firm, and repel the attempt to subordinate them to their servants.

It was a source of relief to the South, when the negro question was thought to have been permanently settled—with the cessation of hostilities. In this we have been wofully mistaken. The cobblers still use the negro, as their cobble stone, and make him the scape goat or pretext for tampering with the time honored Constitution of our country.

The rump Congress, now in session, is, beyond dispute, the most corrupt, the most extravagant body, ever assembled in Washington. The debt of the nation now amounts to billions; and the inherent profligacy of the members of Congress still prompt them to acts of extravagance. "Mr. Washburne stood up in the House, the other day, and commented upon the extravagance of that body, declaring that it 'expended $335,000 annually on itself.' He could not have meant to convey the idea to country constituents that this sum covered *all* the expenses of the House. This is only the cologne, soap, hairbrush, and French note-paper bill. The estimated expenses of the two houses of Congress for the coming year are set down at $5,300,000. Of this sum, $1,400,000 is estimated for Congressional printing: $730,000 is estimated as necessary for 72 Senators—a little more than $10,000 each: the House will get $3,170,000; while only $16,000 is appropriated for the Congressional library, which is certainly an intolerable deal of 'sack' to a very little bread. The expenses of Congress for the year 1866 were $4,204,000—the admission of a few carpet-bag representatives from the South already swelling the bill $1,096,000; and since 1861 the cost of Congress has increased nearly four millions. At this rate of increase, and when Congress sits perpetually, as it proposes to do, it will require extra tax burdens upon the already over taxed people merely to carry on Congress

[Special to the Courier-Journal.]

LIVELY TIMES AMONG THE "LOIL" OF TENNESSEE

NASHVILLE, Feb. 5.—There was an exciting time in the House to-day, furnishing cheerful variety to the late bribery and corruption developments. On yesterday a resolution was offered to expel the reporter of the *Banner* for alleged partiality in reporting. The resolution was voted down by a vote of 50 to 9. For commenting on the matter and indulging in a bit of satire on the ignorance of the aggrieved members the reporter of the *Press and Times* was to-day attacked in the House by one of them named Cogel, and felled to the ground before he was aware who struck him. Recovering himself, the man of the quill seized a chair and banged away at the Representative, who weighs about two hundred and fifty pounds. The latter again charged on his opponent, when the small and wiry Hibernian seized an iron paper weight and hurled it at the cask of the able-bodied legislator, leaving a bump not contemplated by the phrenologist.

Friends now interfered, but before the hub bub ceased, Mr. Blackburn, State Comptroller, entered the chamber, and going up to Representative Brown, hauled off and struck the latter a stunning blow on the face, and followed up the application. This latter episode was caused by a resolution offered by Brown looking to the impeachment of the Comptroller, and which, it was alleged, prompted by personal malice.

The war of the roses suggests the condition of affairs between the cliques in the Legislature and connected with the State government. But once the question of rebel enfranchisement comes up and forthwith nearly every one of the crew, prolifted by lust for office and the cohesive power of plunder, makes common cause, and with solid phalanx resist the most desperate onslaught.

Secretary Fletcher publishes a card to-morrow, denouncing the Knoxville *Whig* as a scurrilous and lying sheet, and utterly denying the malicious statements of that paper against himself.

Two or three legislative worthies, implicated in the school fund swindling, have threatened the life of Rutte, because the latter let the cat out of the bag.

VILLAGE IMPROVEMENTS.

The ring of the hammer and trowel sounds pleasantly to our ears as we walk through our streets and witness the evidences of change and improvement now making in our town. Our friend Clayton has his hands and head full of business again, which gives him a more cheerful face.

Among the improvements now progressing, we mention the complete overhauling of the store lately occupied by Dr. J. R. Baird, which is being fitted up for a large jobbing house. Both stories are to be shelved and made commodious for an extensive joobing business. In the hands of competent, energetic men this establishment will be a great convenience to our merchants and people generally. Next to this building is the store formerly occupied by T. C. Wingate, which is now being fitted up for the Bank of Asheville.

Next to this is the large brick building formerly occupied by McDowell & Spears, which was purchased on last Saturday by Mr. W. D. Rankin, for the Railroad Company. This building is to undergo a complete refitting to accommodate the officers of the Railroad.

Not willing to be left behind in the march of improvement, our friend G. M. Roberts is making important repairs in the corner portion of the building occupied by Alexander, Roberts & Co., in which he intends soon to "open out" on his "own hook."

All these changes and this industry, is the result of the new impetus given to our Railroad prospects, which is infusing new life and energy into every branch of industry.—*Asheville News.*

DEATH OF THE OLDEST CITIZEN.—We regret to announce the death of Mr. Allen Archer—the oldest citizen of Petersburg—which occurred suddenly at his residence in the western portion of the city, about noon yesterday. For some weeks past he had been in feeble condition of health, having only partially recovered from a severe attack of pneumonia. Yesterday morning he went out into his garden, and being absent somewhat longer than was his wont, search was made for him and he was found insensible. He was carried to his chamber and medical assistance summoned. He revived sufficiently to recognize and converse with the members of his family—and to take such medicine as was prescribed. But his system had received a shock from which it could not finally revive, and he quietly but rapidly passed into the arms of death. His disease is believed to have been a congestive chill.—*Petersburg Index.*

Albert Sydney Johnston and Lovell H. Rousseau rest side by side in the New Orleans cemetery.—*Memphis Avalanche.*

The remains of Albert Sydney Johnston were removed to Texas, and rest in the bosom of the State he loved and served so well.—*Gal. News.*

Yes, that is true; Gen. A. Sydney Johnston's remains were brought to Texas for a final resting place, and Texans were denied the sacred rite of paying homage to the distinguished dead. But we must not be harsh; for Gen. Griffin is likewise dead.—The judge and the judged are long since at one common bar, to answer the deeds done in the body.—Sydney Johnston was a great man, however.—*Houston Times.*

Grant stood it all till the *Tribune* told him yesterday morning that a negro good enough to vote for him was good enough to be his *vis-a vis* at a ball, and that ran him off. *Abitt, exasit, erupit*, yesterday in a special train.—*N. Y. World.*

Legislature of North Carolina.

SENATE.

SATURDAY, Feb. 13, 1869.

REPORTS OF COMMITTEES.

Mr. Moore, of Carteret, from the Committee on Corporations, reported favorably on the following bills, viz:

Bill to incorporate the New Hanover Agricultural Society.

Bill to incorporate the Lockeville Manufacturing Company.

Bill authorizing the Governor to appoint a Mayor and five Commissioners for the town of Hendersonville.

Bill to amend the charter of the town of Thomasville.

Mr. Smith, from the Committee on Propositions and Grievances, reported favorably on a resolution instructing the Committee on Public Buildings to provide suitable rooms for the use of the Superintendent of Public Works, Auditor and State Geologist.

The rules were suspended and the resolution was adopted.

Mr. Smith introduced a bill to re arrange the public offices in the Capitol. [This bill proposes to place the Auditor in the room adjoining the Treasurer.] The rules were suspended.

A. H. Galloway, colored, moved to amend by substituting the room occupied by the Code Commission, and to transfer the Commission to the room now occupied by the Attorney General. Lost.

Mr. Love moved to amend by substituting the room adjoining the Secretary of State, now used as a lumber room. Lost.

Mr. Cook moved to strike out the second section, and insert the following: That the Supreme Court room be changed from the room they now occupy to the Governor's Palace which is hereby assigned to the use of the Supreme Court, and the room now occupied by the Supreme Court be hereby assigned to the use of the Auditor.

Mr. Sweet offered a substitute, authorizing the Governor to assign suitable rooms to the Supreme Court and Executive officers.

Mr. Bellamy called the previous question which was sustained.

Mr. Sweet's substitute was voted down:

AYES.—Messrs. Beasley, Burns, Cook, Forkner, Hayes, Legg, Long, Martindale, Melchor, Stevens and Sweet.

Mr. Cook's amendment was lost:

AYES.—Messrs. Bellamy, Burns, Cook, Galloway, colored, Hayes, Legg, Long, Martindale, Stevens and Sweet—10.

And the original bill was rejected:

AYES.—Messrs. Burns, Blythe, Graham, Long, Melchor, Smith, Stevens and White—8.

Mr. Smith, from the Committee on Propositions and Grievances, reported favorably on the following bills, viz:

Bill to prevent obstruction being placed in Mitchell River.

Bill in favor of J. C. Jones, of Alleghany County.

Bill relating to Lake Phelps.

Bill authorizing the Commissioners of Camden County to levy a special tax.

Bill in favor of Wm. Latham, of Ashe County.

Mr. Robbins, from the Committee on Corporations reported favorably on the following bills, viz:

Bill to incorporate the town of Henderson.

Bill to incorporate Swift Island Manufacturing Company.

Bill to incorporate the Washington and Jamesville Railroad Lumber Company.

Bill to incorporate the Littleton Manufacturing Company.

Bill to incorporate Tuckasegee Baptist High School.

Bill to incorporate the Currituck Club Steamboat Company.

Bill to amend the Charter of the Buncombe Turnpike Road Company. Unfavorably.

Substitute for a bill to repeal an act relating to the retail of spirituous liquors in the town of Haywood.

Mr. Wynne arose to a privileged question and said, Mr. President: I am pained to have to state to the Senate that the Auditor of the State of North Carolina is now under arrest. It is true, not for the commitment of any crime, but simply on account of a difficulty arising out of a misunderstanding between himself and the Supreme Court in his persisting to occupy a room assigned to him by an act of this General Assembly and which the Court ordered him to vacate. It is a shame and a disgrace to to the State, and to this General Assembly that this faithful officer should be placed in such an unpleasant dilemma because of a difference of opinion and n thing more.—The Court has construed it into a contempt. All men, Mr. President, are liable to err and differ in opinion. Even *Judges* differ. I differ with many men in North Carolina in my political opinions, and for that reason ought I to be imprisoned. This Senate should make haste to relieve that unfortunate gentleman, and in order to accomplish that object, I move a suspension of the rules, in order to introduce a bill.

The rules were suspended, and

Mr. Wynne introduced a Bill assigning the room occupied by the clerk of the Supreme Court to the Auditor, and instructing the keeper of the Capitol to furnish a suitable room for the clerk.

Mr. Wynne moved a suspension of the rules, in order to put the bill on its several readings.

Some discussion arose on this motion. Several Senators would vote for a suspension of the rules if the bill could be amended to suit their views.

Mr. Hayes said he would vote for a suspension of the rules, but he wanted it distinctly understood that he would vote for no measure, unless it provided for the expulsion of the Supreme Court from the Capitol. He thought the General Assembly had been tampered with long enough.

The previous question was called and sustained, the vote was taken on the motion to suspend and was lost, no quorum voting.

On motion, there was a call of the House, and the Doorkeeper was dispatched after the absentees. During the interim,

A message was received from the House, transmitting a bill assigning the room adjoining the Treasurer of the State, to the Auditor, and relieving him from all fines and penalties to which he may be subjected, arising from his refusal to vacate the rooms occupied by the Supreme Court.

The Senate finally adjourned, without taking any action, until Monday morning at 10 o'clock.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

SATURDAY, Feb. 13, 1868.

A message was received from the Senate transmitting the bill in relation to the power and duty of the Governor in regard to fugitives from justice with amendments.

On motion the amendment was concurred in.

Another message was received from the same body informing the House of the passage of the House resolution in regard to the State lines with an amendment making the House branch of the Committee which the resolution proposes to raise "three" instead of "five."

Mr. Estes hoped the House would not concur as the Senate had no right to have the same number upon a Joint Committee as the House, besides it was contrary to all precedent and custom, &c.

Mr. Durham said that the Senate was certainly equal in dignity with the House and he did not see why that body should be not entitled to an equal number with the House upon a Joint Committee.

Mr. Estes moved to send a communication to the Senate refusing to concur in the amendment and asking for a Committee of Conference.

J. H. Harris, of Wake, colored, and Mr. Sinclair favored the motion.

Mr. Pou was sorry that such a jealousy was springing up between the two Houses of this Assembly. He concurred with Mr. Durham in regard to the matter.

Mr. Smith, of Alleghany, said it was strange indeed to him that men who had gone deliberately to work to overturn established laws and customs upon which depended the peace, quiet and prosperity of the whole people, should now raise such a howl about custom and precedent.

After some further debate Mr. Estes' motion was put to a vote and carried.

Mr Laflin presented the credentials of Mr. Hilliard, the member from Pitt county, and moved that he be allowed to come forward, be sworn in and take his seat.

Mr. Hilliard came to the Clerk's desk and qualified in the usual way.

A message was received from the Senate informing the House of the passage of the House bill granting a town lot in the city of Raleigh for educational purposes. Ordered to be enrolled.

Another message was received from the same body, transmitting the following bills asking the concurrence of the House, to-wit:

Bill to incorporate the Wilmington Insurance Company.

Bill to amend section 3, chapter 37, Revised Code, in regard to obtaining divorces. Bills placed upon the calendar.

On motion of Mr. High, the rules were suspended and the bill for the relief of S. R. Bunting was taken up and passed its several readings.

Mr. Estes announced that the Auditor of the State had been arrested on the warrant of the Chief Justice, for not vacating the room claimed by the Supreme Court, and was now on his way to jail. He moved that the Committee on Propositions and Grievances retire and report measures for the relief of that gentleman. Carried.

On motion of Mr. Vestal, the rules were suspended and the bill for the relief of the sheriff of Yadkin county was taken up and passed its several readings.

By consent, J. S. Leary, colored, introduced a bill incorporating the Cape Fear Express Steamboat Company. Referred.

By J. H. Harris, of Wake, colored: A bill incorporating the Washington School in Raleigh. Referred.

By Mr. Vest: A bill to prevent the felling trees in Contentnea Creek. Referred.

By Mr. Dixon: A bill to change the time of holding Courts in Green and Lenoir counties. Referred.

By Hudgins, colored: A bill to prevent the distillation of grain.

On motion the bill was made the special order for next Thursday.

On motion of Mr. Estes, the rules were suspended, and the bill incorporating the North Carolina Purchase and Trust Co., was taken up, and passed its several readings.

By consent Mr. Proctor, introduced a bill extending the limits of the town of Lumberton, Robeson county. The bill passed its several readings under a suspension of the rules.

Mr. Barnett from the Committee on Corporations reported favorably upon the following bills:

Bill incorporating the Mebanesville Lodge A. Y. M., Alamance county. (Introduced by Mr. Moore.)

Bill incorporating the J. C. Abbott Fire Relief Association, Wilmington.

Bill amending the charter of the town of Washington; and unfavorably upon the bill preventing the sale of liquor at Marion, McDowell county.

On motion of Mr. Barnett, the rules were suspended and the bill to consolidate and amend the several acts relating to the incorporation of the town of Salisbury was taken up.

After some debate the bill was postponed until Tuesday next.

On motion of Mr. Seymour, the rules were suspended and the bill in relation to elections, in certain towns, was taken up, and, after being amended, passed its several readings.

On motion of G. W. Price, colored, the rules were suspended and the bill in relation to the weighing rosin at the port of Wilmington was taken up.

On motion of Mr. Sinclair, was postponed until next Thursday.

SPECIAL ORDER.

The bill in favor of Mark M. Williams, in reference to the old Baptist Church. [The bill authorizes the said Williams as the sole surviving Trustee of said Church to hold, sell, convey or lease said building, provided that it shall be used hereafter as heretofore only for the worship of Almighty God.]

The bill was accompanied by a memorial from the Baptist Church of this city, praying that the bill may not pass, and asking permission to remove from Moore Square, the building in question. (The Committee on Propositions and Grievances to whom both bill and memorial were referred, reported favorably upon the bill and adversely upon the memorial.)

Pending the consideration of the bill, Mr. French, announced that the Auditor of the State was now under arrest and that the financial papers of the State were being thrown pell mell into the rotunda. He called on the Chairman of the Committee on Propositions and Grievances to state what measures had been taken for the relief of the Auditor.

J. H. Harris, of Wake, colored, Chairman of that Committee, submitted a bill giving the Auditor the north room, now occupied by the Treasurer, and that the Auditor of the State be relieved from all fines and penalties to which he may be subjected for his neglect to vacate the room heretofore used by the Supreme Court. The bill passed its several readings under a suspension of the rules.

Mr. Seymour, offered a resolution, instructing the Supreme Court to *nol pros* any action against the Auditor of the State in consequence of his neglect to vacate the room by the Supreme Court Clerk. Referred to the Judiciary Committee.

The consideration of the special order was again taken.

Mr. Ingram continued his remarks in opposition to the bill. He moved to indefinitely postpone the bill.

J. H. Harris, of Wake, colored, spoke for some time in support of the bill.

After some further time spent in debate the motion to indefinitely postpone was put to a vote and carried.

On motion the House then adjourned until Monday morning 10 o'clock.

ESCAPE OF PRISONERS FROM THE JAIL IN GREENSBORO'.—We learn by a gentleman from Greensboro that a few nights ago all the prisoners confined in the Guilford county jail, made their escape. Daniel M. Clapp, a youth of about 17 years, convicted at last term of the court, of manslaughter and sentenced to the penitentiary for ten years, and Alfred M. Ozment, recently incarcerated for killing a negro, are among the number. There were eight or ten prisoners confined in the jail. Ketchem, on charge of horse stealing, has been apprehended.—*Char. Times.*

A DIVORCED COUPLE ELOPE AND PLUNGE INTO MATRIMONY AGAIN.

About three years ago a young man named James Smith, an employee of the Kentucky Central Railroad, wooed and married Miss Lizzie Lee, one of the most charming girls of Pendleton, Kentucky, just when budding into young womanhood, being only "sweet fifteen." After living together some eighteen months, during which they were blessed with an heir, domestic difficulties occurred, which marred the happiness of their wedded life, and culminated in the divorce of the parties—the wife retaining possession of the child, and retaining her maiden name of Lizzie Lee. Now comes the sequel. After the separation of more than a year—during which time Miss Lee had a number of suitors for her hand—her former husband could bear it no longer, but earnestly renewed his protestations of love, which were favorably and lovingly received. An elopement was planned—for the old folks objected to the proposed remarriage, and, on Monday evening of last week, the young lady succeeded in eluding the vigilance of her parents, reached Cincinnati safely, again stood at the bridal altar, and were again united in marriage. The long separation is ended; it has doubtless been unpleasant to both; the child wife again nestled confidingly upon the bosom of the husband of her younger days; the father's name will no longer be a forbidden one to his own child; but the little fellow can again clamber upon his papa's knee. It is doubtless best.

A letter from Buenos Ayres, dated December 22d, to the New York *Herald*, says: "The American fleet had all returned from Paraguary with the exception of the Kansas, which is left at the disposal of Minister McMahon. On board the fleet were the two prisoners, Bliss and Masterman, who had been surrendered by Lopez at the demand of McMahon. They remain under arrest by order of McMahon, on charges of conspiracy made by Lopez. Minister McMahon was still highly honored by Lopez. The impression was that the war would soon be ended, probably by the flight of Lopez to Europe, where he is said to have lately been shipping large quantities of gold."

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

TONGA BEANS.

1,000 ANGOSTURA BEANS, for sale at cost of freight and charges added to New York prices, by
Feb. 15-tf P. F. PESCUD & SON.

SPONGE.

P. F. PESCUD & SON HAVE JUST RECEIVED a choice stock of all kinds of Sponge some of which is the most beautiful and desirable we have seen for many years.
Feb. 15-tf

A FRESH SUPPLY OF EXCELSIOR, (Saratoga) Water expected Thursday, at
Feb 15-tf P. F. PESCUD & SON'S.

TO TOBACCONISTS.

THE SUBSCRIBERS HAVE JUST RECEIVED 2,500 pounds
PURE LICORICE MASS,
compromising the following celebrated brands, viz: G H., F. N. F. & R. R. which they will sell in cases at the NEW YORK PRICES, freight and charges added.
Feb 15-tf P. F. PESCUD & SON.

AN IMMENSE STOCK OF GARDEN & GRASS Seed, from R. Buist, Jr.
Feb. 15-tf P. F. PESCUD & SON.

A LADY TEACHER WANTED, in a pleasant village in this State, West of the Blue Ridge. Address "S. T. P.," Sentinel Office.
Feb. 15-1t

Coffee! Coffee!

50 SACKS RIO COFFEE For sale by
Feb. 13-tf UPCHURCH & DODD.

BACON, LARD, SUGARS, of all grades.
Candy, Axle Grease.
Cotton Yarns and Sheetings.
Edgerton Snuff.
Concentrated Lye.
N. C Shoes, Rice.
Rosin Soap. Rosin.
Sole Leather.
Just arrived, and for sale at
Feb. 13-tf UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

Flour, Flour.

300 BBLS. FLOUR of all grades, in sacks and Barrels, for sale by
Feb. 13-tf UPCHURCH & DODD.

Iron, Iron.

ALL KINDS OF IRON, for Farming purposes, for sale by
Feb. 13-tf UPCHURCH & DODD.

Molasses, Molasses.

8 HHDS. MORE OF THAT GOOD MOLASSES For sale by
Feb. 13-tf UPCHURCH & DODD.

Nails, Nails.

OLD DOMINION NAILS, assorted numbers. For sale by
Feb. 13-tf UPCHURCH & DODD.

RAISINS! RAISINS!
New Layer Raisins on hand and for sale by
Feb. 13-tf UPCHURCH & DODD.

COD FISH! IRISH POTATOES! ONIONS! For sale by
Feb. 13-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

TWO HUNDRED BUSHELS CORN,
Just received on consignment by
Feb 13-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

200 BUSHELS MEAL, In store and for sale by
DOUGLAS BELL,
Raleigh, Feb. 13-tf Fayetteville St.

BONE ASH.

THE ATTENTION OF FARMERS, FRUIT and Vegetable Gardeners, Vine Growers and all others engaged in planting is called to this SUPERIOR FERTILIZER. 200 tons of PURE SOUTH AMERICAN BONE ASH, the first and only direct importation ever received at this port.

This Ash is produced from the vast herds of horses and horned cattle which are slain for their hides, the remaining portion of their bodies being reduced to pure ANIMAL CHARCOAL and ASHES, producing the RICHEST MANURE ever used. I warrant this to be pure as made, a genuine Bone Ash.

Wheat, Oats, Corn, Cotton, Tobacco, Vegetables, Fruit Trees and Vines, and all cultivated Crops, Orchards, and Vineyards, require this powerful and sustaining Fertilizer.

Price, $75 per ton of 2,000 lbs., in bags.
H. V. NIEMEYER,
Portsmouth, Va.
Keeps constantly on hand, Peruvian Guano, Phosphates, Raw Bone, Fresh Ground Plaster, Lime and all Fertilizers.
Feb. 10-3m

ROCK SPRING SCHOOL,

Preparatory to Wake Forest; or any Other College, or for Business.

THE FIFTH SESSION OPENS JAN 25th. 1869.

EXPENSES: Board, Washing, furnished room, wood, $60 per session; Tuition in Classical courses $2; in Business course $30. Payments made half in advance, half first of April.

Students board in the family with the Principal and are subject to such discipline as may be necessary for moral, as well as intellectual, culture.

The services of an experienced teacher in the English department have been secured, and boarding facilities have been enlarged by new buildings.

Location 8 miles Southwest of Hillsboro, on the N. C. R. R.

Circulars sent on application to the Principal, at Rock Spring, Orange Co., N. C.
H. M. CATES, A. B. Principal.
A. P. CATES, Assistant Principal.
Jan. 11-w3w.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, THAT APPLIcation will be made to the present General Assembly of North Carolina, for a bill incorporating W. T. BAIN LODGE, A. Y. M., in the County of Wake. Jan. 21-3t*

MISCELLANEOUS.

FLOUR! FLOUR! FLOUR!
Patapsco Family, Severn Mills Super and Richmond Super, at
Feb 6-tf A. D. TAYLOR'S.

JUST RECEIVED.
A well-selected stock of GROCERIES of every kind, which will be sold as cheap as they can be bought in this market.
A. D. TAYLOR,
Feb. 5-tf No 10 Hargett St.

I HAVE JUST RECEIVED, AND HAVE FOR sale, Abbot's Forms of Practice and Pleading, Whitaker's " " " Greenleaf on Evidence, and other standard Law Books, for sale at publisher's prices.
Any Law Book furnished on order, at short notice and lowest prices, by
J. A JONES.
Feb. 5-tf Raleigh, N. C

LYNN ADAMS.

Iron and Steel Warehouse,

KEEP constantly on hand a full assortment of IRON and STEEL, such as Swedes Iron, for farming purposes. English Refined, for Tire; Round, Oval, half oval, Band, Hoop, &c. Nail Rods, Sheet Iron, Cast Steel, Blister Steel, German Steel, of round, square and flat sizes. The largest and best selected stock in the city. Orders from a distance will receive prompt attention.
Feb 4-tf

A. D. TAYLOR,

Grocer and Commission Merchant.

No. 10 Hargett Street.

Dealer in CHOICE FAMILY SUPPLIES, Liquors, Teas, Coffees, Spices, Wood and Willow Ware, Crockery, &c. feb 2 tf

LAND PLASTER DELIVERED AT DEPOT here for $14 per ton of 2,000 lbs.
Genuine Peruvian Guano at lowest Market rates.
Cash orders solicited.
J. B. HUNTER & CO.,
Feb 9-d3wim Portsmouth, Va.

BUNCOMBE BUTTER,
Just received, sweet and rich.
Feb. 9-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

APPLES, APPLES.
10 bbls just received.
Feb. 9-tf W. H JONES & CO.

200 TONS OF PURE SOUTH AMERICAN BONE ASH at $30 per ton of 2,000 lbs. We recomend this with the same confidence we do Oyster Shell Lime. This is fresh burnt and pure.
J. B. HUNTER & CO.,
General Commission Merchants,
Feb. 9-d3wim

To North Carolina Farmers.

PLANT CANES AND MAKE YOUR OWN SUGARS and SYRUPS by Weller & Batcher's patented process. Sugar thus made will cost about 6 cents per pound, and syrup about 30 cts. per gallon. District, County and individual Rights for sale. Send for circulars with full particulars. Agents wanted.
WM. F. BEASLEY,
Sole Agent for North Carolina,
Feb 10-tap1 Tarboro', N. C.

LYNN ADAMS,

Wholesale and Retail Grocer

AND

COTTON FACTOR,

Shipping and Forwarding Merchant,

AND DEALER IN

HARDWARE, CUTLERY, LEATHER SHOES, &c.

A large stock of IRON always on hand.
☞ Orders from a distance will receive prompt attention.
Refers to the principal business men of the State
Raleigh, Feb 11-1w

ENTERPRISE

FIRE & MARINE

INSURANCE CO.,

OF

CINCINNATI, OHIO.

CAPITAL

ONE MILLION DOLLARS,

SECURITY

BY LAW OF THE STATE OF OHIO,

TWO MILLION DOLLARS.

A. W. LAWRENCE, Agent.
Raleigh, Feb. 12-3m

Important to Planters.

WILL BE SOLD, BY AUCTION, on Saturday next, at Towles Auction and Commission Store, on Wilmington Street, 14 bbls. of Ford's celebrated PHOSPHATE OF LIME, to close consignment.
JAS. M. TOWLES,
Feb. 11-3t Auctioneer.

Lime, Lime.

JUST RECEIVED, a supply of Fresh Northern Lime. Also Agricultural Lime in bags.
JAS. M. TOWLES,
Feb. 11-3t Com. Merchant & Auctioneer.

ZELL'S AMMONIATED BONE SUPER PHOSPHATE, a superior Fertilizer for Corn, Oats, Cotton, Tobacco and Field and Garden Crops generally. Call and see sample, and get circular.
W. H. JONES & CO.,
Feb 11-tf Auction & Com. Merchants.

STOCK PEAS
48 bags Stock Peas
10 " Black Eye Peas, and
A Superior lot of White Meal.
Feb 11-tf W. H JONES & CO.

LANDRETH'S WARRANTED GARDEN SEEDS.
A good variety just received, and for sale, wholesale and retail, by
Feb 11-tf J A JONES, Raleigh, N. C.

SHIRTINGS.
A few Bales Rocky Mount Shirtings—I, Extra Heavy. By the Bale or Bolt.
Nov. 14-tf W. H. JONES & CO

Select Boarding and Day School,

HILLSBORO', N. C.

THE Misses NASH and Miss KOLLOCK, assisted, as heretofore by competent instructors, will resume the exercises of their School on Friday, Feb. 5th, 1869.
BOARD AND TUITION, $155, Currency.
Circulars for warded on application.
Dec 19-3taw2m*

N. C. SHEETINGS AND COTTON YARNS, at Factory Prices, by the bale.
W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.
Raleigh, N. C., Feb. 10-tf

THE NORTH CAROLINA LAND COMPANY have a cash purchaser for two yoke of good WORK OXEN, also 4 Plantation Carts. Address
Feb. 12-4t R. W. BENT, Sec'y.

To the People of the Southern States.

NEW YORK, Nov. 3, 1868.

When the pure medicinal restorative, now so widely known as Wolfe's Schiedam Schnapps, was introduced into the world under the endorsement of four thousand leading members of the medical profession some 20 years ago, its proprietor was well aware that it could not wholly escape the penalty attached to all new and useful preparations. He, therefore, endeavored to invest it with strongest possible safeguard against counterfeiters, and to render all attempts to pirate it difficult and dangerous. It was submitted to distinguished chemists for analysis, and pronounced by them the purest spirit ever manufactured. Its purity and properties having been thus ascertained, samples of the article were forwarded to ten thousand physicians, including all the leading practitioners in the United States, for purposes of experiment. A circular, requesting a trial of the preparation and a report of the result, accompanied each specimen. Four thousand of the most eminent medical men in the Union promptly responded. Their opinions of the article were unanimously favorable. Such a preparation, they said, had long been wanted by the profession, as no reliance could be placed on the ordinary liquors of commerce, all of which were more or less adulterated, and therefore unfit for medical purposes. The peculiar excellence and strength of the oil of juniper, which formed one of the principal ingredients of the Schnapps, together with an unalloyed character of the alcoholic element, give it, in the estimation of the faculty, a marked superiority over every other diuretic stimulant as a diuretic, tonic and restorative.

These satisfactory credentials from professional men of the highest rank were published in a condensed form, and enclosed with each bottle of the Schnapps, as one of the guarantees of its genuineness. Other precautions against fraud were also adopted; a patent was obtained for the article, the label was copyrighted, *fac simile* of the proprietor's autograph signature was attached to each label and cover, his name and that of the preparation were embossed on the bottles, and the corks were sealed with his private seal. No article had ever been sold in this country under the name of schnapps prior to the introduction of Wolfe's Schiedam schnapps, in 1851; and the label was deposited, as his trade mark, in the United States District Court for the Southern District of New York during that year.

It might be supposed by persons unacquainted with the daring character of the pirates who prey upon the reputation of honorable merchants by vending deleterious trash under their name, that the protections so carefully thrown around these Schnapps would have precluded the introductions and sale of counterfeits. They seem, however only to have stimulated the rapacity of impostors. The trade mark of the proprietor has been stolen; the indorsement of which his Schiedam Aromatic Schnapps alone received from the immense profession has been claimed by manufacturers and humbugs; his labels and bottles have been imitated, his advertisements paraphrased, his circulars copied, and worse than all, dishonorable retailers, after disposing of the genuine contents of his bottles, have filled them up with common gin, the most deleterious of all liquors, and thus made his name and brand a cover for poison.

The public, the medical profession and the sick for whom the celebrated Aromatic Schnapps is prescribed as a remedy, are equally interested with the proprietor in the detection and suppression of these nefarious practices. The genuine article, manufactured at the establishment of he undersigned, in Schiedam, Holland, is distilled from a barley of the finest quality, and flavored with an essential extract of the berry of the Italian juniper, of unequaled purity. By a process unknown in the preparation of any other liquor, it is freed from every acrimonious and corrosive element.

Complaints have been received from the leading physicians and families in the *Southern States* of the sale of cheap imitations of the Schiedam Aromatic Schnapps in those markets; and travellers, who are in the habit of using it as an antidote to the baneful influence of unwholesome river water, testify that cheap gin, put up in Schiedam bottles, is frequently palmed off upon the unwary. The agents of the undersigned have been requested to institute inquiries on the subject, and to furnish to him the names of such parties as they may ascertain to be engaged in the atrocious system of deception. In conclusion, the undersigned would say that he has produced, from under the hands of the most distinguished men of science in America, proofs unanswerable of the purity and medicinal excellence of the Schiedam Aromatic Schnapps; that he has expended many thousand dollars in surrounding it with guarantees and safeguards, which he designed should protect the public and himself against fraudulent imitations; that he has known it to be the only liquor in the world that can be uniformly depended upon as unadulterated; that he has challenged investigation, analysis, comparison, and experiment in all its forms; and from every ordeal the preparation which bears his name, seal and trademark, has come off triumphant. He therefore feels it a duty he owes to his fellow-citizens generally, to the medical profession and the sick, to denounce and to expose the charlatans who counterfeit these evidences of identity and he calls upon the press and the public to aid him in his efforts to remedy so great an evil.

The following letters and certificates from the leading physicians and chemists of this city will prove to the reader that all goods sold by the undersigned are all they are represented to be.

UDOLPHO WOLFE.

I feel bound to say, that I regard your Schnapps as being in every respect pre-eminently pure, and deserving of medical patronage. At all events, it is the purest possible article of Holland Gin, heretofore unobtainable, and, as such, may be safely prescribed by physicians.

DAVID L. MOTT, M. D.,
Pharmaceutical Chemist, New York.

26 PINE STREET, NEW YORK,
Nov. 21, 1867.

UDOLPHO WOLFE, Esq., *Present:*

DEAR SIR:—I have made a chemical examination of a sample of your Schiedam Schnapps, with the intent of determining if any foreign or injurious substance had been added to the simple distilled spirits.

The examination has resulted in the conclusion that the sample contained no poisonous or harmful admixture. I have been unable to discover any trace of the deleterious substances which are employed in the adulteration of liquors. I would not hesitate to use myself or to recommend to others, for medical purposes, the Schiedam Schnapps as an excellent and unobjectionable variety of Gin.

Very respectfully yours,
(Signed,) CHAS. A. SEELY, Chemist.

NEW YORK, 55 CEDAR STREET,
November 26, 1867.

UDOLPHO WOLFE, Esq., *Present:*

DEAR SIR:—I have submitted to chemical analysis two bottles of "Schiedam Schnapps," which I took from a fresh package in your bonded warehouse, and find, as before, that the spirituous liquor is free from injurious

RATES OF ADVERTISING.

PRICES REDUCED.

Advertisements will be inserted in the *Daily Sentinel* at the following rates. A *square* will be hereafter estimated at 13 minion lines, or 14 inches.

One square one time	$1,00
" each subsequent insertion less than a week	50
One square one week	3,00
Each additional square one week	2,00
One square two weeks	5,00
Each additional square two weeks	3,50
One square one month	8,00
Each additional square one month	5,00
One square two months	12,00
Each additional "	6,00
One square three months	14,00
Each additional "	7,00
One quarter column "	25,00
One half column "	40,00
One column "	75,00

Regular business cards, 10 minion lines or less, will be charged only $10 for three months.

Advertisements inserted in Weekly and Semi-Weekly at rates corresponding with the above.

Court advertisements inserted 6 weeks for $7 cash or $10 if charged.

THE SENTINEL.

LOCAL DEPARTMENT.

MONDAY, FEBRUARY 15, 1869.

Arrest of the State Auditor by Order of the Supreme Court!

HE IS ORDERED TO JAIL!

AUDITOR'S PAPERS REMOVED TO THE PASSAGE IN THE CAPITOL, AND THERE PILED UP!

GREAT EXCITEMENT IN THE CAPITOL!

Saturday at 10 o'clock, the Marshal, by order of the Supreme Court, arrested Mr Adams and brought him before the Bar of the Court. He was asked by the Chief Justice if he had yet complied with the order of the Court, and removed his papers from the Clerk's office? Upon Mr. Adams answering in the negative, the Court ordered that he be committed to jail, for contempt of Court, whereupon the Marshal took into custody, and lodged him in the Governor's office, for safe keeping. Chief Justice Pearson delivering the opinion of the Court, said to Mr. Adams, "Sir, it becomes the unpleasant duty of this Court to commit you to jail. Mr. Marshal, you hear the order!"

The Keeper of the Capitol then proceeded, with a *posse comitatus* of negroes, to remove the furniture and papers, belonging to the Auditor's office—piling them up in the passage way, in a confused heap.

NOTICE TO ADVERTISERS.—Our advertising patrons will please remember, that it is highly important for them to have their advertisements in the hands of the printer by twelve o'clock, M., to insure their appearance in next days *Sentinel*.

MORGAN'S Troupe of Vocal and Instrumental performers, have delighted our citizens with two of their rich, chaste and faultless entertainments. This combination of rare musical talent will draw crowded houses wherever they go.

We noticed on our streets, Friday and Saturday last, Gen. Robert B. Vance, of Western Carolina, and Col. John W. Sharp, of Eastern Carolina.

We would respectfully suggest to our City Commissioners, that a recent order eliminating from them, requiring owners of property in the city to "pave their side-walks," is oppressive. In a large city, such an ordinance would be right and proper—but in Raleigh, to require a man, these hard times, when money is difficult to get, to pave the length of a whole square, is requiring quite too much. Now, if the order is carried into full force, the city Constables will have their hands full, if they undertake to have the work done—they will not be able to find brick enough for the purpose. Perhaps, it would be well for the Commissioners to reconsider the matter.

WE REGRET to announce the death of Col. E. R. Mosher, at his residence in Selma, Johnston County, on the morning of the 11th inst. Col. Mosher was a man of northern birth—came to this State with the Federal army, and, after the cessation of hostilities, settled in the County of Johnston, purchased land, and turned his attention to farming. His straight-forward course, together with a kind disposition, won to him many friends. The Local of the *Sentinel* knew Col. Mosher intimately, and can say he was a man of noble impulses and a generous heart.

There is energy and determination about Norfolk, which will ripen into practical results. Next to our own seaports, we are decidedly in favor of building up Norfolk, and we expect to see the day when the port of Norfolk will become the grand rallying port of the South.

Robert Collyer, of Chicago, says it chills him to the marrow of his bones to see persons stand at church doors, obliged to wait for seats until new proprietors have been seated; if he saw it done in his own church he should feel so miserable he would want to go home and write his resignation.

EXTENSIVE THEFT.—Maj. David Hinton, residing in this county, was visited by desperadoes on the night of the 11th inst., and relieved of a fine mule and one bale of cotton. This is one of the boldest robberies we have heard of, and there is a probability of detection.

A PRETTY face has no chance by the side of a woman of taste and brains. It is good to please the eye, but is never sufficient to a man whose good opinion or affection is worth having. A majority of women have been, are now and will be plain. Let them not despair, but rather take hope and press on. Nature has simply favored them by not making them fools. They have the better and nobler task to be good in reality, instead of merely good looking. To our mind a sensible woman as far outshines a pretty one, as does the sun an old fashioned tallow candle.

We understand the prisoners who recently made their escape from Johnston Co. jail, have been seen in the immediate vicinity of Selma. They are said to be desperate characters, and must be apprehended.

SPEECH OF MR. MALONE.

In the House, on the 8th of February, 1869.

The question being the motion to reconsider the vote by which the following bill passed the House:

A BILL TO ALLOW CITIZENS OF NORTH CAROLINA TO PRACTICE LAW IN THE COURTS OF THE STATE.

SECTION 1. *The General Assembly of North Carolina do enact*, That any citizen of this State, by establishing a good moral character and paying a license tax of twenty dollars, shall be allowed to practice law in the Courts of North Carolina.

SEC. 2. All taxes arising under the provisions of this act shall be paid over to the Sheriff or tax collector of the county in which the applicant for said license shall reside, for the benefit of the county.

SEC. 3. That it shall be the duty of the Judge of the Superior Court of the District in which application is made to him to practice law in the Courts of this State to grant the same, when the foregoing provision of this act is complied with.

SEC. 4. That this act shall be in force from and after its ratification.

Mr. Speaker—I am surprised at this House in rushing a bill through, under the suspension of the rules, which makes such an extraordinary *innovation* on the long established usages of the State; and a bill, which, in my opinion, tends greatly to the *humiliation* and *disgrace* of the legal profession—I feel that this occasion should not pass without an attempt to vindicate the heretofore proud position of the bar and the bench of North Carolina. And to remain silent amid such reckless and inconsiderate legislation would be a criminal recreancy in me as a representative of the people of North Carolina. There seems to exist a determination to *depart* from all the "land marks" of the past, and rush on the wildest experiments of *novelty*.

We have stood by, and beheld the entire Judiciary system of the State *abrogated*, and *ignored for* the introduction of systems, Codes, and rules heretofore unknown to the people of the State.

We have seen many of the tried and honored lights of the legal profession driven from the bench, and their seats filled by political adventurers and scheming managers for position and power. We have seen the old system of the Courts to which the people were so long adapted, torn down, and an entire new order of things is instituted involving *expense, inconvenience* and *confusion*. Yes, that well matured system of the common law, which had for its sanction the experience of ages and centuries—that grand system of laws perfected by Coke, Hale, Selden, Blackstone and Bacon in one hemisphere, and by the Marshalls, Story's, Gaston's and Pearson's of the other, has been dashed to the four winds of heaven—by the rude hand of innovation; and to day we go forward amid *darkness, uncertainty* and *confusion*. "All at sea"—Lawyers in doubt of the state of the law—Judges in never ending conflict of Judicial opinion—Clerks of the Courts continually wanting to know the *definition of their duties*. The people from one end of the State to the other in the most complete state of doubt and ignorance of their rights, and legal remedies. Go where you may, the question is asked, how is this law or that law—how is this practice or that practice, what changes have been made—what *other* changes will be made. In a word, every thing is perfect *chaos*.

In the contemplation of the "solemn ruins" of the vast edifice of the common law, I feel like quoting the sentiments of Judge Kent in regard to the splendid system of the civil law as unfolded in the Pandect which were supposed to embody the combined wisdom of the Roman people, but now gone into disuse to a considerable extent: "It fills such a large space in the eye of human reason; it regulates so many interests of man as a social and civilized being; it embodies so much thought, reflection, experience and labor; it leads us so far into the recesses of antiquity, and it has stood so long against the waves and weathers of time, that it is impossible while engaged in the contemplation of the system, not to be struck with some portion of the awe and veneration which one *felt in the midst of the solitudes of a majestic ruin*."

And now, to add another impulse to the rapid march of *innovation*, it is proposed to allow *all citizens* to practice on the payment of twenty dollars, &c.! What is this but the offer of a *premium to ignorance and pettifogging*? Strange to say, the proviso offered by a member of this House, requiring a *competent law knowledge* was voted down with a perfect rush. Oh no, the young applicant for license to practice law need not have a *competent law knowledge*; that is an old notion which will not be tolerated by the great Solons of the law in this Legislature.

In these days of *rapid progress*, it is sufficient for *somebody* to say that a citizen has a good character, and pay the Sheriff twenty dollars, to qualify him for the delicate and responsible duties of the law. Although, in the days of Hale, and Bacon, and Blackstone, an Attorney could not be admitted to the bar without permission of the Superior Courts of Westminster Hall,—that, in some cases, it was considered that sixteen years of hard study, at the "inns of Court" were barely sufficient to qualify an Attorney to take the responsibility incident to that position. That, as early as the days of Henry the Fourth, it was required that lawyers should be examined by the Judges of the Court, and none admitted except such as were "*virtuous, learned and sworn to do their duty.*" Yes, while in every single State of this Union some legal qualifications are required, to-day, it is proposed, by the Legislature of North Carolina, to say that the Judges are required to license citizens to practise law without a single day's reading of law; without the knowledge of a single principle of the common law! He is to go into the Courts to defend the property, the lives and characters of clients, without that training of mind and legal attainment, in all ages heretofore considered requisite and indispensible. Mr. Speaker, it is a disgrace to this Legislature—it is a burlesque upon the legal profession; it is to bring ridicule and contempt upon this honorable profession of the law.

Heretofore it had been considered that he who "over books the midnight oil consumed," was the man to succeed to the high positions, in any of the learned professions, or in any other great and noble enterprise in which intellectual efforts were involved, but *now* it is the climax of absurdity to require this mental training and severe discipline of the faculties, known to former days. *The rule is now reversed*; high and noble aspirations need not be invoked,—no time need be spent in poring over the many perplexing intricacies of the law. *Now*, it is not proper to hold up the bright models of industry and faithful application to books, as in days of the past. *Now*, a high order of talents, sustained by honest principles, are not in demand. These traits of character, always so desirous in former ages of the world, are in disrepute and subject to ridicule, by this miserable agrarian and leveling process *now* inaugurated, and a *tempting premium* is offered to idleness, ignorance and incompetency, with all of their concomitant circumstances of corruption, abuse and venality. The fountains of justice, ever pure and untainted, must *now* be polluted by the infusion of a disgusting jargon of law, coming from this newly fledged host of professional *quid nunes* who crowd every Township and cross-roads, pressing their merits for promotion in business.

We had thought that a rigid discipline of the mind, and a period of diligent application, was necessary to a success in any and all the arts, trades, sciences and professions—that a Physician was not expected to tamper with the precious life of his neighbor without the *study* of medicine—that the school master should not exact the money of his patrons without the requisite mental qualifications—that even the blacksmith and taylor should not defraud the community by undertaking to work without that skill obtained by study and application. But it has been reserved for this Legislature to propagate the doctrine that the "blind may lead the blind"—that darkness is to be preferred rather than light—that *all men are created lawyers by nature*. Verily, these are fast times.

It is said that a German Chemist is now lecturing in this country teaching the wonderful discovery, just made by him, that by some curious process the brain of all men can be enlarged to the size of Napoleons, and consequently, can inherit, by a very simple process, all the mental endowments of the hero of fifty battles.

And, I suppose, this Legislature has conceived the magnificent and startling idea that by a sort of legerdemain in legislation all men can be inflated into intellectual prodigies, who are to startle the world by their learning in the law of the land. That the places of our Badgers, Grahams and Moores, will soon be filled by these wonderfully galvanized cross roads members of the legal profession—that the bar, the bench and forum will no longer need the classic eloquence of the well educated and gifted sons of the old North State, but the rising giants of this mesmeric operation will control the destinies of the nation.

Mr. Speaker, do not understand me to favor the closing of the avenues to professional promotion and distinction—not at all—let all have a chance; but do not insult the ambitious young man by telling him that he was born a lawyer—that no mental training is necessary. But let the young man know, that to succeed in any profession, requires years of diligent study and faithful application without which success is an impossibility? When this is done, you stimulate him to press on to the goal of his ambition. You find his mind with that ambitious enthusiasm necessary to success. Is not this the uniform experience of mankind in every age of the world?

Look for a moment to the practical effects of this bill. You create a disposition in every body to practice law before justices and other Courts. It will throw into that community all manner of absurd notions of law. The unsuspecting farmer goes to one of these pretenders, and he is often advised into the most ruinous efforts of litigation. Besides, it begets distrust and uncertainty. It is important to the community that they should be *truthfully advised* on matters of law, and not subject to the conflicting opinions of a crowd of ignoramuses who know not a single elementary principle of law. It is not only a nuisance to the community, but injurious to the man who thus attempts to practice. He subjects himself to contempt and derision—he becomes bigoted and disgusting to the whole country. It is not generally considered by the masses how much depends upon the efficency and honesty of the legal profession. Almost every transaction of life—the whole complicated machinery of business and progress are reduced to questions of law. The very existence of the State depends upon the intelligent upholding of the great legal principles which lie at the foundation of society and government. And to the legal profession is entrusted the most delicate and important interest of this life—our property—reputation—fortunes and very life are all, all, dependant upon the proper administration of the law. Now, shall the community be deprived of all the safe-guards of their dearest rights on earth? Shall a standard of proficiency be established which will result in mortification, ruin and disgrace?—Shall the *teachings of the past* be entirely ignored, and the country called into the whirlpool of fanatical commotion as the result of madly rushing on *new* and *untried* schemes of innovation and change?

I do not object to improvement,—to progress, and to rapid advancement to what is better and more to be desired. But all change is not *improvement*. It is better to "bear the ills we have," than to go blindly into untried experiments. Do not *destroy* old principles, but *enlarge* and *improve* them. Do not resort to the vandalism of destroying everything which is inimical to the taste or caprice of men determined on the erection of a *new order of things*.

In the name of the good people of the State; in the name of the legal profession, and in the name of the patrons and founders of our institutions, I protest against the rapid inroads being made on the Judiciary system of North Carolina. I desire to see her fame continue in the future, as in the past, distinguished for the learning of its Judges, the efficiency of its bar, and the unsullied reputation which her Courts have sustained in the Judicial history of the nation. But if *madness* is to rule the hour, and these Judicial monuments, which have been the pride and boast of our people, are to be torn down and dragged into the dust to be forgotten as a thing of the past,—if this wild spirit of agrarianism is to sweep over the land, tumbling into ruins the temples of genius erected by the toil of our ancestors and comrades, I shall mourn over the sad departure of time-honored customs and principles, but shall gather consolation in the belief that public opinion will correct these abuses and check these destructive assaults upon the splendid mementoes of the achievements of those numbered with the past, and that we may again worship the household gods of our choice.

CHARLES' LONDON CORDIAL GIN,

Or Pure Liquor of Juniper Berries.

This favorite brand of Pure London Cordial Gin, has stood the test of time, imitation, piracy, high tariffs and unfair competition, and still enjoys a constantly increasing sale; showing that true merit does not always go unappreciated.

CHARLES' LONDON CORDIAL GIN

is offered to the public as a perfectly reliable specific in all cases of DISEASED BLADDER and KIDNEYS. It acts directly on those organs, with a directness and speediness which render it invaluable to persons suffering from GRAVEL, DIABETES INFLAMED BLADDER, scanty and highly colored urine, and in all cases where, from whatever cause, a healthful diuretic is required.

Ladies subject to painful menstruation, can by the use of Cordial Gin a few days previous to, and during illness, obtain great relief. In such instances it should be taken with sugar and warm water.

As a tonic and beverage this Gin is unequaled, as it possesses none of the headache properties to be found in those poisons, now so frequently sold under the names of Gin, Brandy, Whiskey, &c.

JNO. F. HENRY, Sole Importer,
21 Park Row, New York.

Sold by P. F. PESCUD & SON, PHIL. THIEM and THIEM & MILLER, Raleigh, N. C.
Feb. 1 3m

JOHN S. DANCY, F. M. HYMAN, T. B. HYMAN,
Tarboro, N. C. Late Warrent'n N. C. of N. Y.

HYMANS & DANCY,
General Commission Merchants,
No. 47 Wide Water St., (Rear of Custom House,)
NORFOLK, VA.

DANCY, HYMAN & CO.,
General COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
No. 24 Exchange Place, New York.

Cotton and other produce sold at owners option, in Norfolk or New York, charging only one commission. Feb 3-tf

TELEGRAPHIC.

Our Afternoon Dispatches.

CONGRESS.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 9, M.

Our reports represent nothing doing of a public nature in either branch of Congress.

The Mississippi bill will be discussed Monday.

FROM TENNESSEE.

NASHVILLE, Feb. 13, M.

Brownlow has sent in his resignation, to take effect on the 26th. He has given certificates to the Republicans from Bedford and Memphis Districts. Their seats will be contested.

TERRIFIC SNOW IN CALIFONIA.

SAN FRANCISCO, Feb. 13, M.

Heavy rains and snow throughout the country. The Railroads are interrupted in all directions, bridges swept away. The snow in the Mountains has drifted from twelve to fifteen feet deep, destroying the snow sheds in some instance along the central Pacific.

FROM BALTIMORE.

BALTIMORE, Feb. 13, M.

The revenue officers have seized large amounts of plug tobacco. The search was made upon the report that large quantities, contraband, were coming from Virginia and North Carolina.

MARKETS.

NEW YORK, Feb. 13, M.

Cotton lower at 29½.
Spirits Turpentine drooping—56½.
Rosin quiet and unchanged.
North Carolinas 63; new 61½.

LIVERPOOL, Feb. 13 M.

Cotton heavy. Uplands on spot and afloat 12½ @12¼. Orleans 12@12½. Sales of 7 000 bales.

Our Midnight Dispatches.

FROM WASHINGTON.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 13, P. M.

Senator Robertson proposes a Constitutional amendment, controlling the counting of the Electoral Vote.

The President nominated Lewis Dent, General Grant's wife's brother, Minister to Chili, *vice* Kilpatrick.

Cushing telegraphs Mr. Seward that he will be here on Monday with a satisfactory treaty for a ship-canal over the Isthmus.

Morton assured Gen. Grant that his countrymen were gratified with the result of the election. Grant replied, in effect to points of his administration it would be economy, retrenchment, and reform and to hold revenue officers to a strict accountability. He would not name the Cabinet until sent to the Senate for confirmation. Pruyn one of the Committee, assured Grant that his administration in the respects mentioned, would meet the support of the Democratic party.

The President has pardoned Sanford Conover.

CONGRESS.

WASHINGTON, Feb 13, P. M.

HOUSE—The Banking and Currency Committee reported a bill prohibiting National Banks, certifying checks in the absence of corresponding deposits which passed, also a bill prohibiting loans on legal tenders or National Bank notes as collateral, passed—also a bill forbidding commissions for sale of Government bonds on Government account, and sales of gold, except after public notice, passed.

General banking was discussed without action.

The House took a recess. Meeting to-night for a general debate.

SENATE—Additional rule reported that the debate may be closed at a specified hour by three-fifths of a vote.

Spencer introduced a bill improving the Mobile River Bay Harbor.

Several bills regarding naturalization were introduced.

The river harbor bill was resumed. An amendment striking out a half million for the Louisville Canal was lost, yeas 22, nays 32. After further discussion the bill was recommitted for further consideration in the Committee. The Senate then adjourned.

FOREIGN.

HAVANA, Feb. 13, P. M.

Dulce's proclamation says:

"WHEREAS the insurgents failed to avail themselves offered of clemency, and others continually joining the insurgents, the amnesty is withdrawn and censorship over the press re-established. Persons violating the press law, and political prisoners, will hereafter be tried by Court Martial."

MARKETS.

NEW YORK, Feb. 13, P. M.

Cotton dull. Sales of 1,000 bales 29¼.
Gold 35¾. North Carolinas 61@64.

OYSTER SHELL LIME,

IN UNLIMITED SUPPLY.

The BEST and CHEAPEST FERTILIZER ever offered to the public. $7,50 per ton of 2,000 lbs., including bags and drayage; or $3,00 per ton of 2 000 lbs. when bags are sent us to fill.

There will be no freight on empty bags sent us to fill and return.

PERUVIAN GUANO, and all standard Fertilizers, at lowest CASH prices. Send your orders to J. B. HUTCHER & CO.,
General Commission Merchants,
Jan. 20-2m Portsmouth, Va.

CHOICE MARYLAND HAMS, at 22cts.
A. D. TAYLOR,
Feb 6-tf No. 10 Hargett St.

Fruit Trees and Plants for Sale.

THE UNDERSIGNED, proprietor of the Ewingsville Nursery, Mercer County, New Jersey, offers for sale a fine stock of

FRUIT TREES,

including all kinds of small fruits and Strawberry Vines. Having also established a Nursery at Littleton, N. C., all orders addressed to him at that place will receive prompt attention.

SAMUEL G. BILYEW,
Feb. 4-dAwlm Littleton, N. C.

Maryland Military Institute.

THE FIRST SESSION OF THE MARYLAND MILITARY INSTITUTE will commence Monday, Sept. 7th, 1868, in the buildings hitherto known as ST TIMOTHY'S HALL, near Catonsville, Md., five miles west of Baltimore.

ACADEMIC STAFF.

COL. MENEFEE HUSTON, A. M., Superintendent.
LIEUT. COL. J. S. AUSTIN, A. M., *Commandant of Cadets*, Professor of Mathematics.
MAJ. O. H. P. COMPTON, A. M., Prof. of Ancient Languages.
MAJ. A. PRIOUT, A. M., M. D., Prof. Natural Philosophy and Chemistry.
MAJ. J. O. FERRELL, A. M., Prof. of Belles Lettres.
REV. L. D. HUNTON A. M., D. D., Prof. of Moral Philosophy and Elocution.
REV. W. MCALLEN, A. M. M. D., Prof. of Intellectual Philosophy and Political Economy.
CHAS. W. MACGILL, A. M., M. D., Prof. of Hygiene, Physiology and Anatomy.
CAPT JAS A. HARRISON, Prof. of Modern Languages.
CAPT CHAS. G. TAYLOR, A. B., Assistant Prof. of Belles Lettres.
CAPT. ED. B JONES, A. B., Assistant Professor of Mathematics.

MILITARY STAFF.

DR. MACGILL, Surgeon,
REV. DR. HUNTON, Chaplain.
CAPT. JONES, Adjutant of the Institute.
CAPT. TAYLOR, Quarter master.

TERMS:

$350 per Academic Year of Forty Weeks; the Institute furnishing rooms, furniture, bedding and fuel. No extras save Surgeon's fee, $10 per year. *Ministers having sons they wish educated, will confer with the Superintendent immediately.*

For Circulars and further information, address

COL. MENEFEE HUSTON,
SUPERINTENDENT,
Jan 13-1aw2m Catonsville, Md.

Special Notices.

The Healing Pool.

AN ESSAY FOR YOUNG MEN ON THE CRIME OF SOLITUDE, and the Diseases and Abuses which create impediments to MARRIAGE, with sure means of Relief. Sent in sealed letter envelopes free of charge. Address, Dr. J. SKILLIN HOUGHTON, Howard Association, Philadelphia, Pa. jan 21-tf

ERRORS OF YOUTH.

A gentleman who suffered for years from Nervous Debility, Premature Decay, and all the effects of youthful indiscretion, will, for the sake of suffering humanity, send free to all who need it, the receipt and directions for making the simple remedy by which he was cured. Sufferers wishing to profit by the advertiser's experience, can do so by addressing, in perfect confidence,
JOHN B. OGDEN,
Feb. 4-w3m No. 42 Cedar St., N. Y.

To Consumptives.

The Advertiser, having been restored to health in a few weeks, by a very simple remedy, after having suffered several years with a severe lung affection, and that dread disease, Consumption—is anxious to make known to his fellow-sufferers the means of cure.

To all who desire it, he will send a copy of the prescription used (free of charge), with the directions for preparing and using the same, which they will find a SURE CURE for Consumption, Asthma, Bronchitis, etc. The object of the advertiser in sending the prescription is to benefit the afflicted, and spread information which he conceives to be invaluable; and he hopes every sufferer will try his remedy, as it will cost them nothing, and may prove a blessing.

Parties wishing the prescription, will please address REV EDWARD A. WILSON,
Feb. 4-w3m Williamsburg, Kings Co., N. Y.

STATE NATIONAL BANK, RALEIGH, N. C.

JNO. G. WILLIAMS, *President.*
WM. E. ANDERSON, *Cashier.*
SAMUEL C. WHITE, *Teller.*

PRICES OF BANK NOTES:

Bank of N. C., (G. B.)	40
" Cape Fear	33
" Charlotte	33
" Lexington, (old)	10
" do Graham,	24
" Roxborough	20
" Wadesborough	20
" Thomasville	31
" Wilmington	16
" Commerce	3
" Washington	11
" Fayetteville	4
" Clarendon	3
" Yanceyville	40
Miners' and Planter's Bank	30
Farmers' Bank, Greensborough, new 20, old	30
Commercial Bank, Wilmington	60
Merchant's Bank, Newbern	6
Greensborough Mutual	25
Virginia Bank Notes, about	22
South Carolina "	23
Georgia "	130
Gold	127
Silver	55
Old Coupons	70
North Carolina Railroad Coupons	63
Old Sixes	4
Exchange on New York	49
R. & G. Railroad Stock	20
N. C. Rail Road	110
Bal. Gas Light	100
Bal. National Bank	100
State National Bank	

Greensboro' Money Market.

BUYING RATES OF BANK NOTES, &c., BY

WILSON & SHORER, BANKERS AND EXCHANGE BROKERS, SOUTH ELM STREET, GREENSBORO, N. C.

Bank of N. C.	40c
" Cape Fear	33
" Charlotte	33
" Wadesboro	27
" Wilmington	23
" Roxboro	60
" Thomasville	20
" Graham	23
" Lexington, (old)	10
" " (new)	10
" Commerce	18
" Clarendon	4
" Fayetteville	10
" Washington	4
" Yanceyville	5
Merchants' Bank of Newbern	60
Farmers' Bank of Greensboro', (old)	33
" " (new)	12
Miners'and Planters' Bank	40
Commercial Bank of Wilmington	33
Greensboro Mutual Ins. Co., (old)	6
Virginia Bank Notes average about	28
South Carolina "	15
Georgia "	25
N. C. Railroad Stock	15
N. C. R. R. Dividend Scrip	60

We buy and sell at liberal prices, Gold and Silver, North Carolina Bonds, United States Bonds and all other marketable stocks.

Orders for Bank notes by debtors and Stockholders of Banks will receive prompt attention.

Returns for express packages of Bank notes &c., will be made on the day received, by check on New York or Baltimore, or in currency, as desired.

Life and Fire Insurance Policies issued in good Companies, at best rates.
Dec 1-3m

Raleigh National Bank of N. C.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS:
CHARLES DEWEY, President.
W. H. WILLARD, GEO. W. SWEPSON,
W. J. HAWKINS, A. S. MERRIMON,
R. S. TUCKER, R. W. PULLIAM,
P. A. WILEY, Cashier,
J. C. BLAKE, Teller.

Deals in Exchange Sight Drafts, Gold and Silver Coin, Government and other Securities. Uncurrent Bank Notes bought and sold.

Quotations for North Carolina Bank Notes, from Raleigh National Bank of N. C., Jan. 16, 1869.

Bank of Cape Fear	33
" Charlotte	33
" Clarendon	3
" Commerce	18
" Fayetteville	10
" Lexington, (old)	8
" " (new)	8
" Lexington, payable at Graham	23
" North Carolina	40
" Roxboro'	55
" Thomasville	20
" Wadesboro'	25
" Washington	3
" Yanceyville	3
" Wilmington	33
Commercial Bank, Wilmington	32
Farmer's Bank of North Carolina, (old)	30
" " " (new)	25
Greensboro' Mutual Insurance Co	6
Merchant's Bank, Newbern	60
Miner's & Planter's Bank	40
Jan. 18-tf	

THOS. BRANCH & SONS, *Petersburg, Va.* | THOS. BRANCH & CO., *Richmond, Va.*

BRANCH SONS & CO., AND BRANCH, SCOTT & CO.,

AUGUSTA, Ga.,
Bankers and Commission Merchants.

Advances made on consignments of Country Produce, and on shipments of Cotton to New York or Liverpool; Loans negotiated; Railroad, State and Corporation Bonds and Stocks bought and sold; first-class negotiable paper always on hand for sale. Gold, Silver and Bank Notes bought and sold.

We give below our present buying rates for Bank Notes of North Carolina.

Bank of North Carolina	47
" Cape Fear	35
" Charlotte	39
" Clarendon	4
" Commerce	18
" Fayetteville	19
" Lexington	10
" " Graham	24
" Roxboro'	60
" Thomasville	28
" Wadesboro'	31
" Washington	4
" Wilmington	37
" Yanceyville	4
Commercial Bank of Wilmington	37
Farmers Bank of Greensboro'	35
Greensboro' Mutual Insurance Co	7
Merchants Bank	61
Miners and Planters	42

FOR SALE.

20 Shares Raleigh & Gaston R. R. Stock
2500 N. C. R. R. 1st Mortgage Bonds, 6 per ct.
2000 Cumberland County, N. C., Bonds.
1000 " " Detached coupons.

WANTED.

25 Shares N. C. R. R. Stock.
Jan. 1, 1869-tf

LIFE INSURANCE

NATIONAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,

OF THE

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

WASHINGTON, D. C.

Chartered by Special Act of Congress, Approved July 25th, 1868.

CASH CAPITAL,

$1,000,000,

PAID IN FULL.

BRANCH OFFICE:

FIRST NATIONAL BANK BUILDING,

PHILADELPHIA,

where the general business of the Company is transacted, and to which all general correspondence should be addressed.

OFFICERS.

CLARENCE H. CLARK, President.
JAY COOK, Chairman Finance and Executive Committee.
HENRY D. COOKE, Vice President.
EMERSON W. PEET, Secretary and Actuary.

This Company, National in its character, offers, by reason of its large capital, low rates of Premium, and New Tables, the most desirable means of insuring life yet presented to the public.

The rates of premium being largely reduced, are made as favorable to the insurers as those of the best Mutual Companies, and avoid all the complications and uncertainties of Notes. Dividends and the misunderstandings which the latter are so apt to cause the Policy-holder.

Several new and attractive tables are now presented, which need only to be understood to prove acceptable to the public, such as the INCOME-PRODUCING POLICY and RETURN PREMIUM POLICY. In the former, the policy-holder not only secures a life insurance, payable at death, but will receive, if living, after a period of a few years, an ANNUAL INCOME equal to ten per cent. (10 per cent.) of the par of his policy. In the latter the Company agrees to return to the assured the total amount of money he has paid in, in addition to the amount of his policy.

The organization of this Company on the LOW RATE, CASH PLAN, with new features and unequaled security, has evoked the most remarkable opposition from other and rival Companies. By means, fair and unfair, they have sought to injure this new system, and have attacked it with a degree of virulence unknown in the history of Life Insurance.

Not satisfied with the immense sums of money paid Insurance and other journals to try and check the rapid progress of the National, an unsuccessful motion was made in Congress to repeal its Charter, all of which but accelerated its speed for since then, the largest policies issued has been to members of Congress, whose attention has been thus attracted to its unsurpassed advantages. In the face of this opposition, the work of the Company has gone steadily forward, and it is with no little satisfaction that the GENERAL AGENTS are able to state that the business to date is far in advance of anything hitherto accomplished.

In Six Months 3,000 Policies have Been Issued.

INSURING, IN ROUND NUMBERS,

$10,000,000.

The attention of persons contemplating insuring their lives, or increasing the amount of insurance they already have is called to the special advantages offered by the National Life Insurance Co.

Circulars, Pamphlets and full particulars given on application to the Branch Office of the Company, or to

P. F. PESCUD, Raleigh,
General Agent for Central and Western N. C.

CHAS. E. JOHNSON, RALEIGH,
Medical Examiner and Referee for N. C.

S. L. RIDDLE, Agent for Mecklenburg and Counties adjoining.
W. M. SNEAD, Esq., Oxford, N. C.
H. A LONDON, Jr., Pittsboro', N. C.
W. H. HOLDERNESS, Salisbury.

Reliable and wide awake Agents who will give the agency their energetic attention, are wanted, to whom the most liberal commissions will be paid. Apply at once to
P. F. PESCUD, Gen. Agent.

JAY COOKE & CO.,
GENERAL AGENTS,
Fifteenth Street, opposite Treasury,
WASHINGTON, D. C.
Feb 11-tf

NEW RESTAURANT.

MARTIN STREET,

OPPOSITE THE POST OFFICE.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAS ELEGANTLY fitted up and furnished this house, and it is now ready for the

Accommodation of the Public,

which will at all times be supplied with the

BEST VIANDS

this and foreign markets afford.

SPECIAL ROOMS

will always be kept in readiness for private parties.
A. W. FRAZER.
Feb 8-d3m

HENRY V. NIEMEYER,
General COMMISSION MERCHANT,
AND DEALER IN
PROVISIONS, LIME, COAL, SALT,
Lumber, Bricks, Plaster & Cement
PERUVIAN GUANO & SUPER PHOSPHATE, RAW BONE, LAND PLASTER & LIME,
HIGH STREET & CENTRAL WHARF,
PORTSMOUTH, Va.

Special attention to sales of Cotton, Grain, Lumber, Naval Stores, &c., coming by any Railroad Canal or Water course.
Feb 10-3m

FRESH CANNED TOMATOES, Pickles by the gallon or hundred.
Feb 6-tf A. D. TAYLOR.

MISCELLANEOUS.

N. C. Mutual Home Ins. Co.

THE FIRST ANNUAL MEETING OF THE Stockholders of this Company will be held at the office of the Company, in the City of Raleigh on the second Thursday in February,—that being the 11th day of the month.

SEATON GALES,
Jan. 30 2awtd Secretary.

ENCOURAGE HOME ENTERPRIZE!

North Carolina Mutual Home Insurance Company!

INCORPORATED DECEMBER, 1868.

CHARTERED CAPITAL.	AMOUNT NOW LIABLE FOR LOSSES.
$500,000.	$170,000.

OFFICERS:

JAMES H. FOOTE, President.
W. E. PELL, Vice Pres. SEATON GALES, Sec.
R. H. BATTLE, Treasurer.

W. E. PELL,
A. W. LAWRENCE,
J. H. DAVIS. } *Executive Committee.*

DIRECTORS:

J. H. FOOTE, J. H. DAVIS,
W. E. PELL, A. W. LAWRENCE,
W. R. MILLER, W. D. JONES,
P. A. DUNN.

Gen. Ag't for Western N. C.—GEN. R. B. VANCE,
" " Eastern " THOS. THOMPSON.

Office: First door South of Raleigh Nat. Bank,
RALEIGH, N. C.

THIS HOME COMPANY, CHARTERED BY the Legislature of North Carolina, insures property against loss or damage by

FIRE, LIGHTNING, OR TORNADO,

and does business on the Mutual and Joint Stock plans.

The character of those who control the Ædra of the Company is a sufficient guarantee that it is, what it professes to be, a HOME ENTERPRIZE, offering ample and liberal protection against loss by fire, &c., on the most easy and liberal terms to insurers.

The TWENTY THOUSAND DOLLARS in N. C. Bonds, required by the Charter to be deposited with the Public Treasurer, have promptly been so deposited and the Treasurer's receipt therefor obtained.

Policies are issued for a term not to exceed five years.

No other Company offers greater inducements to Insurers.

Now is the time for all who feel any interest in a HOME INSTITUTION to come forward and encourage this Company—receiving, as they will, reciprocal benefit in the enhancement of value and protection of their property.

For further particulars, address the Secretary, or consult General or Local Agents, who will, in due time, be announced.

☞ ALL LOSSES PROMPTLY ADJUSTED AND PAID.

SEATON GALES,
Secretary.
Jan. 30 3m

FRESH GARDEN SEEDS.

We have just received a large stock of BUIST'S New Crop of Genuine Garden seeds, embracing nearly every kind of

Artichoke	Musk Melon
Asparagus	Water Melon
Beans	Mustard
Beet	Nasturtium
Broccoli	Okra
Brussels Sprouts	Onion
Cabbage	Parsley
Carrot	Parsnip
Cauliflower	Peas
Celery	Pepper
Collards	Pumpkin
Corn	Radish
Cress	Rape
Corn Salad	Rhubarb
Egg Plant	Salsify
Endive	Spinach
Kale	Squash
Leek	Tomato
Lettuce	Turnip

Herb.

ALSO, Clover, Timothy, Orchard, Herds, Kentucky Blue and Mixed Lawn Grass

The Daily Sentinel.

MONDAY, FEBRUARY 15, 1869.

GILLIAM & DUNLOP,

IRON AND STEEL WAREHOUSE,

121 SYCAMORE ST., PETERSBURG, VA.

KEEP CONSTANTLY on hand a full assortment of

IRON AND STEEL.

They are Agents for the sale of the celebrated

ARROW COTTON TIE,

FAIRBANKS' SCALES, (at N. Y. prices.)

OILS OF ALL KINDS at Wholesale,

AND

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

of all descriptions. Especial attention is invited to the BRINKERHOFF CORN SHELLER, CLEANER AND SEPARATOR, recommended by the U. S. Commissioner of Agriculture, as being "THE VERY BEST HAND-SHELLER IN THE UNITED STATES." It requires only one man to feed and work it.

Orders promptly attended to.

Jan 29-3m

R. H. COWAN & CO.,

General Commission and Shipping Merchants,

AND

WHOLESALE GROCERS.

Agents for M. Davis & Son's (Liberty, Va.,) celebrated Virginia Chewing Tobacco.
Agents for Lister Bro's superphosphate of Lime.
Agents for Vulcan Iron Works, Richmond, Va.

R. H. COWAN,
JNO. W. CAMERON, } Wilmington, N. C.,
JAS. H. HILL, } No. 32 North Water St.

Nov 26, 1869

CHANGE OF SCHEDULE.

RALEIGH & GASTON RAILROAD CO., SUPERINTENDENT'S OFFICE, Raleigh, N. C., Jan. 23d 1869.

On and after Jan. 25d, 1869, Trains will run on the Raleigh & Gaston Railroad, as follows:

Mail Train leaves Raleigh..... 6.15 A. M.
Arrives at Weldon..... 1.00 P. M.
Mail Train leaves Weldon..... 10.15 A. M.
Arrives at Raleigh..... 4.45 P. M.
Freight Train leaves Raleigh..... 11.35 P. M.
" " arrives at Raleigh 9.15 A. M.

The Mail Trains make runoon connections with all points North and South.

A. B ANDREWS, Superintendent.

Jan. 29-tf

SARATOGA SPRINGS AT RALEIGH, N. C.

CALL AT

P. F. PESCUD & SON'S,

AND TRY THE

EXCELSIOR SPRING WATER,

ON DRAUGHT,

Fresh from the Spring at Saratoga.

Jan. 14-tf

A Bushel of Apples Sells for more than a Bushel of Corn!

WE ARE PREPARED TO SUPPLY

APPLE TREES,

in large or small quantity, upon short notice.

W. H. JONES & CO.,
Auction & Commission Merchants.
Raleigh, Jan 14-tf

A Safe and Good Investment.

FOR SALE, $25,000 in N. C. RAILROAD 8 per cent. 1st Mortgage Coupon Bonds.

W. H. JONES & CO.,
Dec. 1 Auct'rs & Com. Merchants.

Wm. R. Utley & Geo. W. Dougherty,

BANKERS AND BROKERS,

No. 11 WALL STREET,

Next door to Wall St. entrance to Stock Exchange

NEW YORK.

We respectfully solicit your orders for

GOVERNMENT SECURITIES,

STOCKS AND GOLD,

Southern Securities and Bank Notes,

AND

MISCELLANEOUS SECURITIES NOT CALLED AT THE NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE.

We are represented at the Regular, Open Gold, and Government Boards, and all orders by mail or telegraph receive our personal attention.

Consignments of Government Bonds, Gold, Silver, Sovereignes, Bank of England Notes, Doubloons, Napoleons, &c., &c., bought and sold at best market rates, and proceeds deposited as directed.

We tender our services to Bankers and Banks as *prompt and reliable* correspondents.

Changes of the Market given by telegraph when desired.

Nov 25-3m

ATTENTION PLANTERS!

WE ARE AGENTS FOR THE SALE OF **CROSDALE'S SUPERPHOSPHATE** and the PURE BONE Manures. The former has no superior as a reliable FERTILIZER, and many certificates from responsible parties fully attest its peculiar adaptability to COTTON and GRAINS.

As for the BONE MANURES, we hardly deem it necessary to say more than that what we offer for sale are really PURE BONE. We have these in different degrees of fineness from the GROUND BONE to the BONE FLOUR. All of the above are offered for sale at reduced prices.

We shall be pleased to furnish any information in regard to the same, feeling sure that a trial is all that is necessary to bring them into general use.

R. H. COWAN & CO.,
32 N. Water Street,
Jan. 29-3w Wilmington, N. C.

To Printers.

A Half-Interest in the Daily and Tri-Weekly Times and Weekly News Office for Sale.

I WILL SELL, to a practical Printer and experienced Newspaper man, a half-interest in the "Times" and "News" office. The Daily and Tri-Weekly are liberally sustained, and the "Weekly News" is prosperous and growing. A good JOB OFFICE attached. If well managed in so prosperous and growing a city as Charlotte, the office will be very profitable. A small amount of cash will secure a half-interest.

E. P. WARING,
Feb. 9-tf Ed. and Pro.

Our brethren of the Press will confer a favor by giving a few insertions.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT APPLICATION will be made to the General Assembly to incorporate the village of LAGRANGE, Lenoir County, N. C.

Jan 28-4tw* MANY CITIZENS.

Classical and Mathematical School.

THE NEXT SESSION OF J. H. HORNER'S Classical and Mathematical School, Oxford, N. C., will begin the first Monday in January.

Jan. 15-3awtf

VALUABLE IMPROVED AND UNIMPROVED CITY PROPERTY for sale by the North Carolina Land Company.

Raleigh, Feb. 9-tf

Grape Vines.

CATAWBA, SCUPPERNONG AND MISK well rooted and ready for planting, raised in the Eastern part of the State.

W. H. JONES & CO.,
Jan 6-tf Auct'rs & Com. Merchants.

Cotton Seed Meal.

200 BUSHELS COTTON SEED MEAL, the best COW FOOD in existence, which I will sell for one dollar per bushel.

Jan 15-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON.

THE

Sentinel.

PUBLISHED AT THE

CAPITAL OF THE STATE,

Daily, Semi-Weekly and Weekly.

NEW ARRANGEMENT.

The RALEIGH SENTINEL having passed under the Editorial management of the undersigned, it will, from the present date, be conducted by him.

It will be the zealous and fearless advocate of the CONSTITUTION of the United States, seeking to bring the people back to their ancient reverence for that immortal instrument, and to restore the policy of the country to that honored standard, as the only guarantee of National prosperity.

It will do justice to the men and measures of the present day, whenever they may merit it, but it will unsparingly lash and denounce all who set themselves up in opposition to the Federal Constitution, and hold up to the public indignation corruption and imbecility in high places.

It will ardently seek the promotion of the best interests of North Carolina,—moral, educational, material and political.

THE LATEST NEWS

From every quarter, both by mail and telegraph, will be carefully collated and presented.

Full and correct market and financial reports will be given.

And, in one word, no effort will be spared to make the SENTINEL, in all respects, a reliable

FIRST CLASS NEWSPAPER.

TERMS.

Daily, twelve months	$10 00
" six "	5 00
" three "	3 00
" one "	1 00
Semi-Weekly, twelve months	5 00
" six "	3 00
" three "	1 50
Weekly, twelve months	3 00
" six "	2 00
" three "	1 00

The SENTINEL has already the largest subscription in the State, and, as its columns and circulation attest, is an unsurpassed medium for advertising.

The friends of the paper and of the cause it advocates are earnestly solicited to aid in its further circulation.

JOB PRINTING,

of all kinds executed neatly and promptly.

All letters should be addressed to

JOSIAH TURNER, Jr

Dec. 1-tf Raleigh.

MISCELLANEOUS.

EXCELSIOR! ÆTNA!

Another Loss Paid, Dec. 23, 1868.

$5,000.

"Received of the ÆTNA LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY, at the hands of W. H. Crow, General Agent, payment in full for my deceased husband's policy, No. 25 681, amounting to $5,000, dated 19th November, 1867.

MRS. BETTIE E. BARNETT,
Smithfield, N. C."

ALL THE COST of the above was $59.85. The assets of the Company are now

$11,000,000,

Ample guarantee for future losses. And with all the peculiar advantages proposed by rivals, none have ever yet done better, for the living or the departed, than this old and well tried Institution.

The ÆTNA is not before the American people an under bidder for subjects. Her standard is as liberal and fair as possible for the security and safety of all, who wish to be gainers in the end.

Persons contemplating an investment will find it to their interest to call on the subscriber, or any of his agents.

W. H. CROW,
General State Agent,
Dec. 29 3m *Raleigh, N. C.*

Copartnership.

I HAVE, THIS DAY associated with me my son, JOHN S. PESCUD, and the Drug business hereafter will be conducted under the firm of

P. F. PESCUD & SON.

The CASH PLAN will be STRICTLY OBSERVED.—We must have the cash or an equivalent, on delivery of goods.

The Senior partner returns his thanks to his friends, and the public generally, for their generous support for the past 25 years, and hopes it will be continued to the new firm who will use their utmost exertions to merit and share increased patronage.

All indebted will please pay up this month, as my old business must be closed up early.

Jan 2-1869-tf P. F. PESCUD.

WHISKEY! WHISKEY! WHISKEY!

50 bbls. common to Fair Whiskey on consignment, which will be sold low, for cash.

Nov 23-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON.

DID YOU KNOW!

JENKINS & SKILES,

At Thomasville, N. C.,

BREEDERS AND SHIPPERS OF

CHESTER WHITE HOGS,

Had the FINEST and PUREST STOCK in the United States?

They cordially invite all to visit their Pens and see the fine specimens of this Stock, which are sold at about half the usual rates. WARRANTED PURE AND AT LOW RATES.

Send for Circular of prices and particulars. dec 18 6m.

$50 Reward.

TWO OR MORE PERSONS broke into my cellar, on Sunday night last, and stole therefrom some $300 worth of LIQUORS and other wet goods. Among the articles stolen was one TEN gallon and two FIVE gallon kegs of Whiskey, branded "Joe Williams, Yadkin County," and one keg containing 14 gallons of very fine old Apple Brandy.

I will give FIFTY DOLLARS reward for the apprehension of the thieves, and the recovery of the above named articles.

Raleigh, Jan 14-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON.

DIVIDEND SCRIP.

The Raleigh National Bank will pay eighty (80) for N. C Railroad Dividend Scrip.

Jan 26-tf P. A. WILEY, Cashier.

PRAIRIE'S SAMPLE ROOMS AND RESTAURANT,

31 FAYETTEVILLE STREET,

RALEIGH, N. C.

W. R. PEPPER, Superintend't.

THIS ELEGANT AND WELL-KNOWN RESTAURANT is now under the sole charge of the well-known Caterer, **W. R. PEPPER,** who is fully determined to make this house

The House of Raleigh.

This House has been lately refitted without regard to expense, and is now complete in all its appointments and is supplied with the best

MEAT, FISH AND GAME,

from the Norfolk, Richmond and Raleigh Markets.

The SHELL and OPENED **OYSTERS** are of an extra quality.

THE BAR

Is supplied with the finest Foreign and Domestic Wines, Liquors, Segars, etc., and in charge of MAGUIRE, who knows how to "mix 'em."

THE BILLIARD HALL

Is a very fine Room, with three first-class Tables, in charge of DICK PARTIN the finest Billiardist in the South.

J. P. PRAIRIE,
dec 23-tf Proprietor.

VENI! VIDI!! VICI!!!

IT HAS NO EQUAL!

G. W. GAIL & AX'S

CELEBRATED

SCOTCH SNUFF,

IS PRONOUNCED BY ALL AMATEUR DIPPERS TO BE THE BEST SNUFF IN THE MARKET.

TRY IT! TRY IT! TRY IT!!

And be convinced of the Fact.

Ask for it and take no other, and see that it has our name on it.

For sale, in Raleigh, by

W. H. JONES & Co., G. T. STRONACH,
W. C. STRONACH & Co., B. P. WHEATHAM & BRO.,
R. K. PESCUD, L. H. ADAMS,
HENRY PENDT.

NOTICE.—The high reputation that our Snuff has attained has induced certain manufacturers to imitate our trade mark. The quality of our Snuff does not lay in the trade mark, but the superior quality of Tobacco that it is manufactured of.

G. W. GAIL & AX,
Jan. 8. 3m Baltimore.

A YOUNG LADY OF PETERSBURG, Va., desires to obtain a situation as TEACHER, in a private family or in a School. In addition to the ordinary English branches, she teaches Latin, French Mathematics and Music.

She refers by permission to Rev. Churchill J. Gibson, President W. T. Davis, S. A. Pinnamer, Esq., or to the undersigned, to whom application may be made

JOHN HERBERT CLAIBORNE.

Feb. 2-1w

FRESH GARDEN SEEDS.

We have received our supply of GARDEN SEEDS, all warranted of the best quality, and the growth of 1868.

WILLIAMS & LAMBETH,
Jan. 27-tf Booksellers.

FOR SALE.

A "Common Sense" Sewing Machine, all complete.

Jan. 13-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

MISCELLANEOUS

PERUVIAN GUANO.

10 tons Peruvian Guano in store.

Dec 1-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON.

DRUGS AND MEDICINES.

WHOLESALE DRUG TRADE!

JORDAN & CARR,

DRUGGISTS,

Sycamore, Corner Washington Street,

PETERSBURG, VA.,

Take pleasure in offering to the Merchants, Physicians, Planters and the public generally of Virginia, North Carolina and Tennessee, one of the most extensive and complete stocks of

DRUGS, MEDICINES, PAINTS,

Oils, Varnishes, Dye-Stuffs, Window Glass Brushes, Combs, Fancy and Toilet Articles, Spices, Perfumery, Soaps, &c., &c., ever before offered in the Southern States.

Dealers and the public are cordially invited to call and examine their stock and prices.

WALTER R. JORDAN,
Dec 1 JOSEPH CARR.

GET THE BEST ALMANAC.

TURNER'S NORTH CAROLINA ALMANAC for 1869 has the State Government in full; all the Courts; the Militia System; Postage Rates; Scale of Confederate Currency; Homestead Law; Digest of State Constitution; Public Works; Railroads and Officers; Tables; Receipts; Anecdotes, &c., &c., making it the most complete and valuable Almanac ever published. Price 10 cents per copy. One dozen 75 cents.—Half gross $4,00. Gross $7 00.

Single copies sent by mail on receipt of price.

JAMES H ENNIS,
Publisher and Bookseller,
Nov. 2-tf Raleigh.

FOR PLANTERS!

BAGGING 2¼ YD.

A lot of Calcutta Bagging—standard weight.

Dec 1-tf G. T STRONACH,
Com. Merchant

MRS. HENRY W. MILLER'S

BOARDING HOUSE,

CORNER NEWBERN AND PERSON STREETS,

RALEIGH, N. C.

Jan 1-tf

T. V. MOSS,

WATCH-MAKER AND JEWELLER,

HAS RESUMED BUSINESS IN THE Store formerly occupied by C. B. Root, Esq., and now by Mr. H T. CLAWSON,

No. 9, East Side Fayetteville St.

5 doors South of the State House, where he will be pleased to serve his friends and the public generally.

dec 25,tf

THE EXCHANGE HOTEL,

[FORMERLY MOODY HOUSE.]

CHARLOTTE, N. C.,

HAS BEEN RE-OPENED for the accommodation of the traveling public by Mr. and Mrs. ROWE, formerly of Company Shops Hotel.

Terms moderate. Transient custom solicited.

As "THE EXCHANGE" is under the direction of the skill and unsurpassed experience of one of the most accomplished caterers now to be found in the South, it is reasonable to ask for it a share of the public patronage. Call and test the declaration. Jan. 7-tf

NEW SEWING MACHINES

OF ALL KINDS

For Rent, Sale or Exchange,

By WILLIAM F. JONES,

219 West Baltimore Street,

Near Charles,

UP STAIRS, **BALTIMORE.**

Machines Rented with Operators for Families.

Dec. 30-3m.

THE GRAPE VINES HAVE ARRIVED.

W. H. JONES & CO.,
Jan. 26-tf Auctioneers & Com. Merchants.

GEO. H. SNOW,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

(OFFICE AT COURT HOUSE,)

RALEIGH, N. C.

Jan. 27-1w

PHILLIPS & MERRIMON,

ATTORNEYS AT LAW,

RALEIGH, N. C.

S. F. PHILLIPS. A. S. MERRIMON.
Dec 29-tf

Kittrell's Springs Female College,

GRANVILLE CO., N. C.

THE EXERCISES OF THIS INSTITUTION will be resumed the second Wednesday in February.

The Annual Commencement will occur the last Wednesday in June.

REV. T. M. JONES, the former popular and accomplished President of Greensboro and Louisburg Female Colleges, has accepted the Presidency of this school, and will enter upon his duties in February. His long and successful experience his eminent scholarship, and his devotion to the educational interests of the South, forbid any word of commendation.

REV. C. B. RIDDICK, formerly President, is still identified with the operations of the Institution, and retires from the care of the Literary Department, only to devote himself more exclusively to its other interests.

LOCATION not to be surpassed. The celebrated MINERAL WATER an unfailing fountain of health. EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES complete. An extensive APPARATUS and LIBRARY. MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS new and of the best style.

Terms moderate as at any other school of similar grade.

Persons wishing to send their daughters will remember that we are on the great line of railroad leading North and South, within less than half-mile of Kittrell's Depot, Raleigh and Gaston Railroad.

For other particulars, apply to

REV. T. M. JONES, PRESIDENT,
or, to REV. C. B. RIDDICK,
Free Board Directors.

Dec 14-2m.

Important to Farmers and Planters.

GRIMES' PATENT RAW BONE PHOSPHATE.

THE past two years have fully realized this Raw Bone Phosphate to be the cheapest and BEST in the Market, and unsurpassed by the highest priced Guanos. Its adaptation to Wheat, Corn, Oats, Buckwheat Tobacco, Garden Truck, Grasses, &c., has been fully and most satisfactorily tested. Finely ground and suitable for drilling, put up in bags of 167 lbs. each.

G. P. MERRYMAN & CO., Sole Manufacturers. Warehouse 54 S. Gay St., between Lombard and Pratt, Baltimore, Md.

For sale by

W. C. & STRONACH & CO.,
Jan. 22-tf Raleigh, N. C.

PUMPS.

EVERYBODY who has a use for a PUMP should buy MORRELL'S FIRE ENGINE, DEEP WELL AND FORCE PUMP.

Send for a Circular.

Jan 12-6m. POOLE & HUNT, Baltimore, Md.

FIELD AND GARDEN SEEDS.

Warranted Crop of 1868.

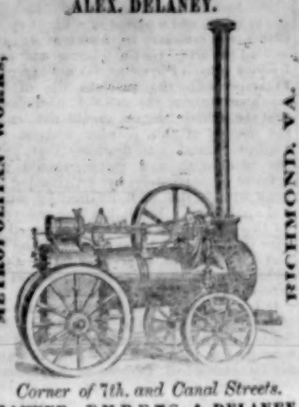
JUST RECEIVED, from the oldest and most reliable Seedman in the Southern country, a full supply of the best varieties of Garden Seeds. Also, Red Clover, Timothy, Orchard and Blue Grass Seeds. Orders respectfully solicited

Feb 6-tf JAS. M. TOWLES.

MISCELLANEOUS.

W. E. TANNER, J. OTTO EHBETS & ALEX. DELANEY.

METROPOLITAN WORKS, RICHMOND, VA.



Corner of 7th. and Canal Streets.

TANNER, EHBETS & DELANEY.

Stationary and Portable Engines,

BOILERS, BRIDGE BOLTS

AND

CASTINGS, FORGINGS,

IRON AND BRASS WORK.

Iron and Wooden Trucks for Cars, Improved Tobacco and all other kinds of Machinery built and repaired.

Nov 17-d3m.

J. B. HUNTER & CO.,

COTTON FACTORS,

AND

Produce Commission Merchants

CORNER HIGH & WATER STREETS,

PORTSMOUTH, Va.,

Will sell in the markets of NORFOLK and PORTSMOUTH, LIVERPOOL, or LONDON, Cotton, Tobacco, Naval Stores, Dried Fruit and all marketable Produce.

Liberal advancements made on actual shipments, and personal attention paid to purchase of merchandise.

Nov 17

F. A. DUNN, Of Wake Co., N. C.	BERNARD TODD, of Petersburg, Va.	THO. A. REESE, of Baltimore. Special Part'r.

DUNN, TODD & CO.,

General Commission Merchants,

FOR THE SALE AND PURCHASE OF

Tobacco, Cotton, Grain, Flour, Produce and Merchandise of every description.

44 South Street, near Exchange Place,

BALTIMORE, Md.

Dec 5-3m

LIQUORS.

5 bbls. Bumgardner Whiskey, warranted pure.

Dec 1-tf G. T. STRONACH,
Commission Merchant.

CORN MEAL

100 bushels prime.

Dec 1-tf G. T. STRONACH.

CORN.

Another supply.

Dec 1-tf G. T. STRONACH.

MRS. C. R. OWEN,

MILLINER and DRESSMAKER,

Hillsboro', Orange County, N. C.

MRS. OWEN, after fifteen years experience in the business, feels capable of suiting the taste of any lady.

She offers her services to the Ladies of North Carolina in making and purchasing BONNETS AND DRESSES for them.

Dec. 8-tf

Millwright and Engineer.

WM. JOHNSON, of Petersburg, Va., WILL UNDERTAKE the building and repairing of all kinds of Mills—

GRIST, SAW, AND COTTON MILLS,

Make Surveys, construct Dams and Canals, and will furnish all kind of GEAR AND MACHINERY, as low as can be bought anywhere.

Refers to R. D. McIlwaine or any of the Merchants of Petersburg, Va., or to Dr. W. R. Miller, Raleigh, N. C. Address Box 590

Jan 4-3m Petersburg, Va.

Wanted.

DIVIDEND SCRIP of the N. C. RAILROAD, for which the RALEIGH NATIONAL BANK will pay 75 cts. for the dollar.

Raleigh, Dec. 2-tf

SUPERIOR CATAWBA WINE, N. C. manufacture. Call and try it.

Jan. 4-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

FOR RENT.

A handsome STORE ROOM and Basement.—Possession at once.

Jan 4-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

SEED WHEAT AND WINTER SEED OATS

100 bushels Lancaster Red Wheat.
100 " Boughton White "
100 " Fs. Bino Stem "
100 " Prime Winter Seed Oats.

All of the above I have taken care to select, and can recommend as the best to be had

Dec. 1 B. P. WILLIAMSON.

THIEM & MILLER'S

EXCHANGE,

THE FINEST

RESTAURANT

AND

BILLIARD SALOON

IN THE SOUTH.

THIS SALOON has been newly fitted in a style not equalled by any in the whole United States, as regards elegance and completeness.

THE BILLIARD SALOON

contains two new Tables from the celebrated Manufactory of Phelan & Collender, which are universally acknowledged to be the best tables in the country. All things pertaining to a first-class Billiard Saloon will be found here.

THE RESTAURANT

is under the supervision of one of the best cooks in the Southern States, and the cooking at this establishment cannot be surpassed in any city.

All the delicacies of the season will be found in the larder, while an ample supply of live birds is always on hand. Elegant Dinners and Suppers for parties, gotten up in the best style at short notice.

THE BAR

contains the finest assortment of Wines, Liquors and Segars ever brought into the State, and in variety equals that of any bar in the country.

The public will always find polite and attentive bar-keepers to administer to their wants. Of the truth of these statements our large and steadily increasing patronage is the strongest testimony.

THIEM & MILLER,
Dec. 22-tf Proprietors

For Rent.

A FINE LARGE HOUSE AND LOT; House with 8 Rooms, one acre of ground, and all necessary out-houses.

W. H. JONES & CO.,
Jan 13-tf Auction & Com Merchants.

For Sale.

NO. 1 CYPRESS HEART SHINGLES, 6 inches wide, 21 inches long, delivered anywhere on the N. C. or Western N. C. R. R., in lots to suit.

WALKER, JONES & CO.
Newbern, Jan. 9-1m

BOOK STORES.

PHOTOGRAPH ALBUMS!

JUST RECEIVED.

A large and splendid assortment of

PHOTOGRAPH ALBUMS,

OF THE MOST BEAUTIFUL STYLES.

Varying in price from $1 to $13.

WILLIAMS & LAMBETH,
Dec. 2 3m Booksellers and Stationers.

PRAYER BOOKS AND BIBLES.

JUST RECEIVED.

Some of the handsomest

PRAYER BOOKS

AND

FAMILY BIBLES

Ever brought to this Market.

Call at

WILLIAMS & LAMBETH'S,
Dec 2-3m Booksellers and Stationers.

RAILROADS.

TO SHIPPERS.

NORTH CAROLINA ALL STATE RAILWAY LINES, (THAT USED TO BE!)

THE OLD RALEIGH & GASTON RAIL ROAD THE SHORTEST, QUICKEST, SAFEST AND BEST LINE, NORTH AND SOUTH, TO BE LEFT OUT IN THE COLD. UNLESS SHIPPERS SPECIALLY SAY VIA R. & G. R. R.!

WE inaugurated and are the *Great through Inland Air Line Route* to all the Northern Markets, and have successfully worked the Line to the entire satisfaction of shippers, North and South, for the last ten years, as the ten Thousand shippers in North and South Carolina will testify. We paid the State near Seven Hundred Thousand Dollars for her Interest in the Road—thereby saving the people from Taxation for all time to come $40,000 per year; and we unhesitatingly declare that we can and will give more dispatch to all points, North and South, than any other Line.

NOTICE!

The Great Inland Air Line Freight ROUTE,

Via THE RALEIGH & GASTON RAIL ROAD,

is the Short Line for Shippers, and you are *required so to direct your Freights*, or they will be taken by another Route!

To insure your Freight being carried over this *Great Inland Air Line safely*, direct your consignors to mark your Freight, Care of Rail Road Agent, Portsmouth, Va., or City Point, Va., *via Raleigh & Gaston Rail Road*, and to ship as follows:

FROM BOSTON:
Merchants' & Miner's Line, end of Centre Wharf, E. Sampson, Agent.

FROM NEW YORK:
Old Dominion Steamship Co., Shipping Point, Pier 37, North River, Foot Beach St., Office 167, Greenwich St. Cor. Bay; N. L. McCready, President.

FROM PHILADELPHIA:
(*Via* Annamessic,) Phila., Wilmington and Baltimore Depot, or Clyde's Line of Steamers, 14 S. Delaware Avenue, W. P. Clyde, Agent.

FROM BALTIMORE:
Baltimore Steam Packet Co., Bay Line Steamers, Foot Union Dock, L. B. Parks, Agent, of Powhatan Steam Boat Co., 90 Light Street Wharf.

C. B. ALLEN,
Freight Ag't
Nov 23. Raleigh N. C.

MISCELLANEOUS

NEW METHOD OF WASHING CLOTHES WITHOUT LABOR.

THE AUTOMATIC CLOTHES WASHER AND BOILER.

THIS BOILER IS MOST EFFECTUAL, reliable and universally recommended. It can be used on any Stove or Range, in any boiler, and the LOW PRICE of the article places it within the reach of every family.

This Boiler operates upon purely philosophical principles, is self-acting, and dispenses with labor and the wear of the clothes.

The hot suds and steam, by the action of heat, are driven up through tubes, poured upon the clothes, and forced through the fabric with astonishing rapidity, cleansing all articles, from the finest laces to the bed-blanket. For Flannels it is invaluable, as it does not full them as in the old process of rubbing and pressing.

The time required for cleansing a boiler full of clothes is twenty to thirty minutes, and nearly three hundred gallons of boiling suds are forced through the fabric, thoroughly loosening and eradicating the dirt WITHOUT LABOR or friction.—A thorough rinsing finishes the process.

Washing day will no longer be a terror and dread to housewives. The cost of the Boiler will soon be returned in the SAVING OF TIME AND LABOR, and the great saving in the wear of clothes.

The great value of this invention appears so clear, and appeals so directly to common sense, that we have deemed it unnecessary to accompany its introduction with numerous letters of approval, &c.

No invention has met with such ready sale and given such satisfaction. Call at LOUGEE & BROTHER'S, and see its wonderful operations.—We have the exclusive right to sell and manufacture in the State.

All orders must be addressed to

J. B. HUNTER & CO.,
Jan 15 tf Raleigh, N. C.
Standard copy.

GROCERIES, &c.

50 kegs Old Dominion Nails.
5 boxes Axes.
75 Sacks Liverpool Fine Salt.
10 Tierces Hams.
10 bbls. Prime Mullets.
25 kits No. 1 Boston Mackerel.
10 bbls Peach Blow Potatoes.
1000 lbs new Carolina Rice.
50 sacks Rio Coffee.
5 " Laguira do.
200 lbs Green and Black Tea—choice brands.
50 Sacks N. C. Flour
25 bbls Brown, Refined and Crush'd Sugars.
10 kegs Glades and Goshen Butter.
20 Gross Parlor Matches.
50 Reams large and small sized Wrapping Paper

Any or all of which can be bought on good terms.

Dec 1 B. P. WILLIAMSON.

A. MYERS,

(Formerly of Salisbury, N. C.,)

WHOLESALE DEALER IN

FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC LIQUORS,

NO. 6 COMMERCIAL ROW,

FERRY WHARF,

Oct. 20-3m **NORFOLK, Va**

M. H. PINNIX,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

LEXINGTON, N. C.

Will practice in the Courts of Davidson, Forsythe, Guilford, Alamance and Randolph Counties. Also in the District and Supreme Courts and Courts of Bankruptcy.

Refers to Hon. R. M. Pearson, C. J. of N. C., Raleigh; Hon. E. G. Reade, R. P. Dick, and Thos. Settle, Associates S. Court; Hon. Bedford Brown, and John Kerr, Yanceyville; Hon. J. J. McLean, and Thos. Ruffin, Jr., Greensboro'.

Feb. 2-tf

DRY GOODS.

NEW GOODS! NEW GOODS!

AT HOME AGAIN!!

WITH A HOUSE RAMMED AND PACKED FULL OF

NEW FALL AND WINTER GOODS,

FOR

1868.

COME TO

A. CREECH'S!

For Ladies' Goods! For Gentlemen's Goods! For Misses' Goods! For Boys' Goods! Ditto for Children!

MY STOCK IS LARGE AND VERY COMplete. Allow me to say that you see some very strange advertisements. Some say they bought goods before the rise—some after the decline—some just in time—some in luck again—some buy goods cheaper than anybody else—some selling goods at unprecedentedly low prices—some controlling the trade &c., &c., and all such stuff. What a lucky set of individuals!

Now just let ME tell you, that there is more humbug than poetry in all this. Don't every man, woman and child know that it is humbug—large enough to be seen even with one eye shut? So let them talk, puff and blow, but STOP, LOOK OUT! HANDS OFF! and show your good judgment by

COMING TO CREECH'S

to buy your goods. I intend to run through this campaign with my motto, to give each and every individual value received for their support!

A fine opportunity for the ladies to exercise their inalienable rights, as well as the gentlemen. Don't stop until you COME TO CREECH'S. You will find me at H. Smith's corner, attending to my business, always ready to give you the worth of your money.

A. CREECH,
Fayetteville Street
Dec 1-tf Raleigh, N.C.

MISCELLANEOUS.

ABBOTT'S FORMS OF PRACTICE AND PLEADING, prepared with reference to the Code of Procedure of the State of New York, and as now adapted to the practice under the new Code of Procedure in North Carolina. In two large 8 vo. vols. Price $12 per set.

Every Lawyer and Clerk of Superior Courts who has not the work, should get a copy.

For sale by J. A. JONES,
Dec 1 Bookseller,
Raleigh, N. C.

THE NORTH CAROLINA ALMANAC FOR 1869.

Price for single copy 10 cts. 100 copies $5.

They sell readily. Every Country Merchant should have them.

They will be promptly sent to any address by mail or otherwise, by

J. A. JONES, Bookseller,
Dec. 1 Raleigh, N. C.

JOHN ARMSTRONG,

BOOKBINDER

AND

BLANK BOOK MANUFACTURER,

OVER THE N. C. BOOKSTORE,

RALEIGH, N. C.

Trial, Execution, Minute and Recording Dockets made to order.

North Carolina Reports and other Law Books, bound in superior Law Binding.

Missing numbers of the Reports supplied and odd numbers taken in exchange for binding.

Dec. 1

E. B. CLARK, of N. C.,

WITH

GWATHMEY BROTHERS,

WHOLESALE GROCERS

AND

COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

13 WIDE WATER STREET,

NORFOLK, Va.

Refer to 1st National Bank, Citizen's Bank, Norfolk; Messrs. Spotts & Gibson, Messrs. Hill & Pleasants, Richmond, Va.; Col. M. G. Harman, Messrs. Powell & Buckley, Staunton; Messrs. Hurt & Co., Lynchburg; Messrs. Bonsal & Co., Baltimore; Capt. Henry Fink, General Supt. of roads N. & P., S. S., and V. & T. R. R.

Dec 19-3m

J. P. PRAIRIE,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN

LIQUORS, WINES, ALES, SEGARS AND TOBACCO,

No. 31 FAYETTEVILLE STREET,

I OFFER TO MY PATRONS and the public a complete assortment of

Liquors, Segars and Tobacco,

Composed of

FINE FRENCH BRANDIES, IRISH AND SCOTCH WHISKIES, JAMAICA AND ST. CROIX RUM, CHAMPAGNE SIR REY, PORT AND MADEIRA WINES, HOLLAND GIN, ENGLISH, SCOTCH AND AMERICAN ALES TOUGH ON AND GERMAN BITTERS, &c.,

Which I will sell at reasonable rates.

My long experience in the Liquor business, and the facilities offered to me by Northern Houses, enables me to sell BETTER LIQUORS FOR LESS MONEY, than any other House in Raleigh.

Also on hand, a well selected stock of GROCERIES, at the lowest market prices.

Dec. 17-tf

AGRICULTURAL LIME.

300 TONS SHELL LIME.
300 TONS SHELL LIME.
300 TONS SHELL LIME.
300 TONS SHELL LIME.
300 TONS SHELL LIME.
300 TONS SHELL LIME.

Which I will deliver on board the cars at Portsmouth for seven dollars and fifty cents ($7,50) per Ton of 2,000 lbs.

Deposit your money and give me your orders.

Raleigh, Dec 1-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON.

For Sale.

SWEET FRESH MOUNTAIN BUTTER, in small packages.

Jan. 9-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

Notice.

ON THE 18th day of February, A. D. 1869, at the Bookstore of J. H. Ennis on the corner of Fayetteville and Morgan Streets, in the City of Raleigh, N. C., and in accordance with the provisions of a deed in Trust, executed to me by the North Carolina Publishing Company, on the 10th day of May, 1867, I shall proceed to sell, at public Auction, to the highest bidder, on a credit of six months, a very valuable lot of Sheet Stock, and unbound copies of the North Carolina Law Reports, viz: Taylor and Conference Law Repository and Term; Haywood, Martin, Devereux, Murphy, Hawks, Iredell, Jones and Busbee's Reports.

Also, at the same time and place, and upon a like credit, an additional number of the said North Carolina Reports, not included in said Trust, will be sold by me as Administrator of H. D. Turner, deceased.

W. S. MASON,
Raleigh, Jan 27-td Trustee, Adm'r, &c.

Gentlemen's Business Suits.

TEN SUITS MORE just at hand, of those most desirable Clothing manufactured and made up in the old North State. This is the third supply received this season, and will be sold at auction rates. Only $8 50 for full suit—Coat, Pants and Vest.

JAS. M. TOWLES,
Feb. 6-1w Auc. & Com. Merchant.

Plows, Plows, Plows.

I HAVE on hand OF OUR OWN MANUFACTURE, now ready for delivery,

500 No. 0 Plows.
100 " A 6 "
100 Self sharpening Plows.
100 Cotton and Corn "
10,000 lbs Plow Castings, consisting of Points, Bars and Mouldboards.
1,000 lbs. Plow Bolts.

A liberal discount made to the trade.

Jan. 16-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON.

THE NORTH CAROLINA LAND COMPANY have purchasers for 5 or 6 City Building Lots.

Feb 2-tf